# JOURNAL

OF THE

# SOCIETY OF COMPARATIVE LEGISLATION.

EDITED FOR THE SOCIETY BY

SIR JOHN MACDONELL, K.C.B., LL.D., F.B.A.

AND

EDWARD MANSON, ESQ.

ASSISTED BY

C. E. A. BEDWELL, ESQ.

"Δεῖ καὶ τὰς ἄλλας ἐπισκέψασθαι πολιτείας . . . ἵνα τό τ'ὀρθῶς ἔχον ὀφθῇ καὶ τὸ χρήσιμον."—ARIST. *Pol.* II. 1.

NEW SERIES.

*INDEX TO VOLUMES ONE TO FIFTEEN.*

LONDON:

JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET, W.

1915.

[*All rights reserved.*]

PRINTED BY
HAZELL, WATSON AND VINEY, LD.,
LONDON AND AYLESBURY,
ENGLAND.

# PREFACE

The completion of fifteen volumes of the *Journal of Comparative Legislation* seems to present a favourable opportunity for the issue of what has been a long-felt want with readers—a consolidated index. No means of ready reference to the whole at present exists. The contents of the first series are included in Jones's *Index to Legal Periodicals*, but the recent years are only to be found in the admirable *Index to Legal Periodicals* issued under the auspices of the American Association of Law Libraries. As that publication is compiled in annual volumes it does not obviate the necessity for a search through a series. It is hoped, therefore, that one index to the current series will enable the reader to make more frequent use of the large amount of information in the shape of Notes, Articles, and Biographical Notices, now too often buried and lost in the accumulation of sixteen years. This index, however, does not include the review of legislation, as ten years were amalgamated in the *Legislation of the Empire* published with a comprehensive index in 1909, which can be supplemented from time to time. It seemed to be unnecessary also to index the foreign legislation, which is included in the *Annuaire* issued by our French confrères, whose consolidated index, covering a period of thirty years, is an indispensable work of reference in connection with the laws of European countries. Similarly there are means of reference to the legislation of the United States on a much larger scale than anything that is possible in these pages.

As to the compilation of the index, it may be added that the attempt has been made to follow the comparative method, so that a reference to the marriage law of a country will be found under "marriage" and not under the name of the country. It is hoped, too, that the system of cross-references may be suggestive to the student occupied in comparative study. Even a glance through the pages will give some idea of the wide range of subjects which have received the attention of the Society.

Mr. H. M. Alderson-Smith has kindly assisted in passing the Index through the press.

# INDEX

*[Names of contributors are in small capitals. Titles of books reviewed are in italics.]*


Abu Hanifa :
disciples of, ii. 34–35, 502–503
legal work of, ii. 33, 502
Accused, evidence of :
biological experiment, x. 226
confessions given in, i. 29
Faculty of Advocates, views on, i. 18–19
French practice, i. 20–21
history of Scottish law, i. 22–30
Japan, i. 48
Kingsburgh's, Lord, views on, i. 19
Mahommedan law, ii. 275
Natal, i. 605
reforms proposed in Scottish law, i. 37–39
Scotland, i. 18–39
Speyer, M., on, i. 194
West Africa, xv. 101–102
Accused, indemnity of, i. 331–332 ; ii. 140
Acharyya, B. K., *Codification in British India : Tagore Law Lectures*, xv. 46–47
ACLAND, Sir R. B. D., The International Maritime Committee : Amsterdam Conference, vi. 139–146
Actio negatoria, modern application, v. 140–142
Actor sequitur forum rei, ii. 185
ACWORTH, W. M. :
The Rights of Railway Passengers in Respect of Unpunctuality, iii. 31–37
The Northern Securities Case, vi. 251–262
Aden, appeals to Privy Council, i. 350
Admiralty Court (*see also* Actio negatoria ; Prize Courts) :
Canada, xii. 41–43
Crown's authority over, xv. 91
Admiralty Court—*continued*
jurisdiction in inland waters, xii. 33–43
nautical assessors, viii. 161
United States, xii. 36–41
Adoption :
Cyprus, xii. 339
India, i. 237–239 ; ii. 398
Adverse possession :
action barred by, xiii. 593
actions regarding, xiii. 591
definition of, xiii. 586
effect of registered title on, xv. 86
enforcement of right, xv. 85
Limitation Act, effect upon, xiii. 591–595
operation of, xiii. 595–597
protection against abrogation of title by, xv. 85
registered title obliterates title under, xv. 88
Roman law conception of, xiii. 597–602
statutory silence *re*, xv. 87–89
title by, against registered owner, xv. 84
Advertisements :
authorities regulating, vii. 324–325
electioneering, vii. 325
local legislation, vii. 328
New Zealand, vii. 329
official advertisement boards, vii. 324–325
publicsafety endangered by, vii. 327
scenery protected from, vii. 323, 329
United States, vii. 325–327
Advocacy :
England, vii. 585
Germany, xii. 152
United States, v. 508
Advocates, College of (*see* College of Advocates)

Afghanistan, legal reform, ii. 677
Africa (*see also* Liquor Traffic, South Africa, West Africa):
appeals to Privy Council, i. 350–351
African markets:
caravan distinguished from, ix. 106
co-operative, ix. 104
creation of, ix. 97
crime in, ix. 100
distribution of, ix. 94
dues, ix. 103
influence of, ix. 105
justice in, ix. 101
location of, ix. 96
officials of, ix. 102
origin of, ix. 97–99
police in, ix. 102
public announcements in, ix. 104
social aspect of, ix. 104
week, ix. 95
woman in, ix. 99
Agency, Germany, ii. 344
Aikins, Sir James: portrait and sketch, xv. 65
Air and aircraft:
ballooning, iv. 92
balloonists as spies, x. 244
bombardment by, xv. 152
Fédération Internationale Aéronautique, xv. 151
Institut de Droit International rules, x. 246; xv. 151
International Law Association rules, xv. 151
international law's application to, xv. 150
internment of aviators, xv. 155
military warfare analogies, xv. 153
naval warfare analogies, xv. 153
piracy by, xv. 154
reconnaissance by, xv. 155
sale of airships, xv. 154
sovereignty, xv. 151–152
transfer of ships to neutral flag, xv. 154
Ajmer, appeals to Privy Council, i. 351
Alchemy, xiv. 444
Alciati, Andrea:
life of, xiii. 254–259
professional work of, xiii. 255–256, 257–258
reforming work of, xiii. 261–264
writings of, xiii. 260–261
Alien enemies (*see also* Enemy):
banking by, xv. 20
Alien enemies—*continued*
change of name, xv. 19
commercial rights of, xv. 24–25
forbidden possessions of, xv. 20
international position of, xv. 25
juridical rights of, xv. 20–24
property owned by, xv. 25
South Africa, xv. 244–245
Aliens (*see also* Nationality, Naturalisation):
Antigua, iv. 123
Australia, iv. 121, 143–153; v. 150–152; vii. 591–592; xii. 81–84
Barbados, iv. 123
Bermuda, iv. 124
British Columbia, iv. 120
British Guiana, iv. 124
Canada, iv. 119–121
deportation of, ix. 209, 211; xi. 235–237
dictation test, xii. 83
England, iv. 115, 126
European States, iv. 125
Greece, iv. 114
Grenada, iv. 124
Hong-Kong, iv. 125
"immigration" defined, xi. 239–242
jurisdiction over, xiii. 617
Leeward Is., iv. 124
Malta, iv. 125
Manitoba, iv. 120
Natal, iv. 122
New Brunswick, iv. 120
New South Wales, iv. 121; v. 144–150
New Zealand, iv. 122
Ontario, iv. 120
Papua, iv. 122
Quebec, iv. 120
Rome, iv. 115
St. Lucia, iv. 124
St. Vincent, iv. 124
South Australia, iv. 121
Straits Settlements, iv. 125
Tasmania, iv. 121
Trinidad and Tobago, iv. 124
United States, iv. 118
Western Australia, iv. 121
Zululand, iv. 123
Allegiance:
definition of, xiv. 314
release from, xv. 113–115
*Allen* v. *Flood*:
German comment on, i. 197
legal propositions in, v. 171–176
Roman Law, i. 309–310

Alvarez, *Le Droit International Américain*, xi. 518
ALVERSTONE, Viscount (*see* Webster, Richard Everard)
Ambassadors:
  Gentilis's work on, xii. 55
  legal position of, ix. 36–38
  Zouche's discussion upon, ix. 293–295
American Bar Association:
  Comparative Law Bureau report, xi. 200; xv. 57
  conference at Buffalo, i. 381–389
  King George's message to, xiii. 510
*American Political Science Review*, xv. 267
AMOS, M. S.:
  Abusive Exercise of Rights according to French Law, ii. 453–463
  An Italian View of the Law of Torts, v. 274–278
  Perpetuities in French Law, xiii. 47–55
Ancient monuments:
  Austrian proposed legislation, xii. 274–275
  Dutch legislative proposals, xii. 275–276
  England, xii. 266, 271, 277–279
  foreign legislation, xii. 268–269
  Foreign Office report, xiii. 150; xiv. 442
  Italy, xii. 276
  legislative proposals, xii. 269
ANDERSON, Adelaide M., Truck Legislation in England and on the Continent, i. 395–406
Andreae, Fockema, *Het Oud-Nederlandsch Burgelijk Recht*, x. 261–262
Animals:
  benefits for, xv. 240
  cruelty to, Egypt, v. 300; viii. 260
  disease of, United States, xii. 357
  injuries by, i. 54–61; ii. 671
    Canada, ii. 191–192
    English law, i. 57–58, 59, 60
    France, i. 55–56, 59, 61
    Germany, i. 59; xi. 327
    Mosaic law, i. 56
    Portugal, i. 56
    Roman law, i. 54–55
    South Africa, xv. 244
    United States, i. 59, 60–61
  juristic position of, ii. 393
  preservation of, xi. 197
Anson, Sir William, xv. 48
Antwerp Conference, i. 40
Appeal (*see also* Criminal Appeal), definition of, viii. 93
Arbitration (*see* Industrial Arbitration; International Arbitration)
Argyll, Duke of (*see* Campbell, John Douglas Sutherland)
ARIAS, Harmodio, Nationality and Naturalisation in Latin America from the Point of View of International Law, xi. 126–142
Army (*see* Courts Martial; Martial Law; Military Law; Military Service)
Arrangement with creditors (*see* Deeds of Arrangement)
Art, truth in, xiv. 290
Artistic treasures (*see also* Ancient Monuments):
  ecclesiastical, xii. 271–272
  foreign legislation, xii. 270, 272
  French classification, xii. 272–274
  legislative protection, xii. 270
  proposed British legislation, xii. 278
  sale of, xii. 266–267
Ashburner's *Rhodian Sea Law*, x. 195–197
Asser, M., xiv. 287
Assets, distribution of, ii. 254
ASTON, W. D., Problems of Roman Criminal Law, xiii. 213–231
ATLAY, J. B., Legitimate and Illegitimate Modes of Warfare, vi. 10–21
Attorneys (*see* Legal Profession)
Austin, John, iii. 87–88
Australasia:
  appeals to Privy Council, i. 352–353
  Lucas, Sir Charles, on, x. 470–471
Australia:
  appeals under Constitution Act, i. 354; ii. 240–250; ix. 269–280; x. 180–182
  concurrent jurisdiction of common law and equity, xv. 242–243
  convict importation, v. 144–145
  Federation Bill text, ii. 151–172
  Governor-General, v. 116–117
  High Court's jurisdiction, ii. 246–247
  Judiciary Act, ix. 271
  Parliament's powers, ii. 242–243
  territorial boundaries, ii. 281
Australian Constitution, xv. 59
  Canadian compared with, ii. 176–179

Australian Constitution—*continued*
commerce regulated by, xiii. 526, 530, 533–535
Commonwealth and State conflict, v. 125–131
Commonwealth and State precedence, v. 124
corporations controlled by, xiii. 526, 530, 533
disallowance of acts, xii. 121–123
discriminatory legislation between States, xii. 129–134
establishment of, v. 115–116
external affairs, v. 126–127
extra-territorial legislation, v. 120–124
Federal and State powers conflict, ix. 271–280; xi. 29–30, 228–231; xii. 95–127
finance of States and Commonwealth, xi. 233–234
Governor-General and State Governors, v. 129
High Court's appellate jurisdiction, xi. 223–228; xii. 124
High Court's divided interpretation, xii. 120–121
industrial disputes regulated by, xiii. 526, 530, 534
Moore's *Commonwealth of Australia*, xi. 28–31
Parliament, v. 118; xi. 234–238
railway disputes regulated by, xiii. 527, 531
referenda under, xiii. 526–541
Senate, v. 119–120
sovereignty of Commonwealth, xii. 122
State Court's jurisdiction, xi. 221–223
State Governor's powers, xi. 231–232
State's reserved powers, xii. 103–120
supply Bills, v. 119
taxation outside territorial limits, v. 122–124
trusts controlled by, xiii. 527, 528–530, 531
unification by amendment of, xiii. 532
United States Constitution compared, v. 130–131; ix. 273, 275–276
Austria:
city constitutions, viii. 34–40
civil code, vi. 98; xii. 181
Austria—*continued*
constitution of, viii. 19
Kronlands, viii. 19
parliamentary government introduced, viii. 14
Austrian Commune:
adoptive nature of, viii. 27–28
autonomous character of, viii. 15, 18
autonomy restricted, viii. 17
burgomaster, viii. 25, 38
chartered cities excluded, viii. 34–40
control, viii. 31–34
definition of, viii. 15
elections, viii. 24
finance, viii. 29–31
functions of, viii. 26–29
headman, viii. 25, 28–29
history of, viii. 12–18
imperial law, viii. 17
membership of, viii. 21–23
organisation of, viii. 24–26
principles underlying, viii. 14, 38–39
provincial regulations, viii. 17
Prussian municipal system compared, viii. 39–40
territorial government's control, viii. 33
township, viii. 20
Authors' rights (*see also* Copyright), Germany, iv. 187
Automobiles (*see* Motors)
Average:
basis of law, v. 227
conflict of law, v. 221–222
England, v. 224–225
Germany, v. 226
International Law Association's resolutions, v. 222–224, 226
United States, v. 225

Babylon:
legal records, iii. 144; v. 11–13
Jhering's views as to, v. 13
Bacon, Francis, Baron Verulam:
admission to Gray's Inn, vi. 264
appreciation of, as jurist, vi. 272
Bridewell Commission, vi. 273
cases decided by, vi. 271, 282
digest of law, vi. 269
legal arguments, vi. 270
maxims of the law, vi. 269, 274–275–277
practice as advocate, vi. 266
reading at Gray's Inn, vi. 264–266
residence at Gray's Inn, vi. 264
*Statute of Uses*, vi. 277

Bacon, Francis—*continued*
treasurership of Gray's Inn, vi. 271
works of, vi. 274
Bacon, Sir Nicholas, vi. 263
*Bagnall* v. *White*, xv. 243
Bahama Islands:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 355
common law, i. 296
consolidation and codification, i. 301
constitution, ii. 230
indexing of statute law, i. 301
Law Reports, viii. 471
methods of legislation, i. 298–299
publication of statutes, i. 299
revision of statutes, i. 300
statute law, i. 297
subordinate legislation, i. 301
Bail:
England, xii. 169–170
France, xii. 169–170
Transvaal, v. 157
Baluchistan, appeals to Privy Council, i. 356
*Baluchistan Code*, xv. 253
*Balusu Gurulingaswami* v. *Balusu Ramalakshmamma*, i. 237–239
Banking (*see also* Savings Bank):
pass books as settled account, vi. 179
Bankruptcy (*see also* Debtor and Creditor):
British Empire, ix. 115
Canada, ii. 259
comparative legislation of, ii. 251–270
criminal offences, v. 271–273
discharge, vii. 391
England, ii. 255–256; v. 271–273; xiv. 33–37
English law criticised, ii. 174
foreign judgments, vi. 119–120
France, ii. 264–267; ix. 185
Germany, ii. 267–268
Holland, iii. 116
Ireland, ii. 258–259
jurisdiction, xiv. 34
New South Wales, ii. 260; vii. 388
objects of, ii. 252–255
offences, xiv. 34
recognition of, vii. 386–388
Scotland, ii. 251–252, 256–258; x. 253
South Africa, iii. 10
undischarged, vii. 277
United States, i. 195; ii. 261–264; iv. 93; v. 198, 271–273
Victoria, ii. 260; vii. 384–387
Bar (*see also* Advocacy; American Bar Association; Canadian Bar Association; Legal Profession):
Australia, xv. 164–166
Barbados, xv. 168
British Guiana, xv. 169
Canada, xv. 166–168
Cape of Good Hope, xv. 162–163
Ceylon, xv. 169
France, ii. 134
India, xv. 161
Imperial association, ix. 119
Mauritius, xv. 169
New Zealand, xv. 168
organisation of, xv. 161–170
South Africa, xv. 162–164
Trinidad and Tobago, xv. 169
Bar, Professor von, xiv. 287
Barbados:
assistant Court of Appeal, ii. 105
civil procedure, ii. 106
common law, ii. 102
constitution of, ii. 226, 230
criminal jurisdiction, ii. 105
criminal procedure, ii. 106
methods of legislation, ii. 108–109
statutes, ii. 103–105, 107; xiii. 496
BARCLAY, George R.:
The Use of Cheques in France, xiii. 182–185
BARCLAY, Sir Thomas:
Teaching of Law in France, ii. 131–136
Professor F. de Martens, iv. 109
Baring, Evelyn, Earl of Cromer, Egyptian reforms, i. 241
Bar Library (*see* Royal Courts of Justice)
Barnes, John Gorell, Baron Gorell, biographical sketch, x. 9
BARRATT, J. Arthur, The Divorce Reports from an American Standpoint, xiii. 186–206
Bartolus:
age of, v. 230–231
authority of, v. 234
career of, v. 233–234
teaching of, v. 235–238
Ulpian compared with, v. 230
works of, v. 238–240
Bastards, viii. 467
Cyprus, xii. 339
Roman-Dutch law, ix. 562–564
Basutoland, appeals to Privy Council, i. 355
BATY, Thomas:
The Terms of Surrender, iv. 73–76

BATY, Thomas—*continued*
Some Questions in the Law of Neutrality, vi. 201–217
International Law Association at Berlin, vii. 371–374
Bargains with Moneylenders, vii. 392–396
Bills of Exchange and the International Law Association, viii. 229–234
Trade Domicile in War, ix. 157–166
International Law Association at Pesth, ix. 318–321
Lord Reay, xiii. 9–10
Baty, T., *Polarised Law*, xv. 265
Baty, T., and Morgan, J. H., *War: its Conduct and Legal Results*, xv. 249–251
Baudouin, François, work of, xiii. 104
Beccaria, Cesare Bonesana, Marquis di:
appreciations of, viii. 221–223
*Dei Delitti e delle Pene*, viii. 219, 220, 223
life of, viii. 219
works of, viii. 224
Bechuanaland (*see* British Bechuanaland)
BEDWELL, C. E. A.:
Conditions of Admission to the Legal Profession, xii. 209–232; xiii. 130–144
An Imperial Legislative Reference Bureau, xv. 104–107
*Belanger* v. *Montreal Water Power Co.*, xv. 242
*Belli, ex parte*, xv. 244
Bellot's *Bargains with Moneylenders*, vii. 392–396
Bengal, history of legislation, iii. 46–47
*Bengal Code*, xiv. 425–427
*Bengal Local Statutory Rules and Orders*, xv. 263–265
Bennett, W. P., *The History and Present Position of the Bill of Lading as a Document of Title to Goods*, xv. 254
Bentham, Jeremy, iii. 86–87
historic sense lacking in, xiv. 292
Vattel compared with, x. 20
Bentham's *Theory of Legislation*, xv. 38–39
BENTWICH, Norman:
The New Turkish Constitution, ix. 328–336
Espionage and Scientific Invention, x. 243–249
Lord Stowell, xi. 114–125
BENTWICH, Norman—*continued*
Foreign Legislation and Labour Disputes, xiii. 41–46
The Recognition of Jewish Law in Private International Jurisprudence, xiv. 304–313
The Adhesion of Non-Christian Countries to Hague Conventions of Private International Law, xv. 76–82
Beri-beri, cause of, xiii. 27
Bermuda, appeals to Privy Council, i. 355; ii. 187
Berolzheimer's *System der Rechts- und Wirtschaftsphilosophie*, viii. 124–128
BERTRAM, Anton:
The Orthodox Privileges in Turkey, with Special Reference to Wills and Successions, x. 126–140
Law of Wills and Succession in Cyprus, xii. 324–339
BERWICK, T., Vitality of Roman-Dutch Law, iii. 98–108
Betting and Gaming (*see also* Lotteries):
"place" in Fiji, i. 332
Roman-Dutch law, ix. 186
Roman law, vi. 122
United States, iv. 209; xi. 335
BEVEN, Thomas, "Volenti non fit injuria" in the light of recent labour legislation, viii. 185–195
Bible, Vico's attitude towards, ix. 224–226
Bibliography (*see* Legal Bibliography)
Bills of Exchange:
"aval system," viii. 116
Bremen rules, viii. 230
commercial influence upon, viii. 122, 231
days of grace, viii. 115; xiii. 572
draft codes, viii. 112–113; xi. 143–145; xiii. 573
economic objects of law, xi. 154
English compared with German, viii. 114, 117; xi. 144
essentials of, xi. 145
forged indorsement, xi. 146
German principles predominating, viii. 113–114
holder's rights, xi. 151
international code acceptance, viii. 121; xi. 282–284
International Conference, x. 469–470; xi. 278–284, 512; xiii. 570–573

Bills of Exchange—*continued*
International Law Association, vii. 374; viii. 229–234; ix. 318–319
limitation of actions, viii. 118–120
Meyer's *Das Weltwechselrecht*, x. 468; xi. 143–155
non-acceptance, viii. 120; xi. 148
partial acceptance, xi. 148
payment for honour, xi. 153
place of payment in acceptance, xi. 149
presentment for acceptance, xi. 147
presentment for payment, xi. 149–151
protest on dishonour, viii. 117–118; xi. 327
reasonable time, viii. 115
right of recourse, xi. 151–153
uniformity of law, xiii. 572
United States, iv. 111
Bird, J. F. W., Modes of Legislation in the British Colonies: Natal, iii. 264–270
Birth-rate, limitation of, xiii. 126
Bisschop, W. R.:
Developments of Modern Dutch Law, iii. 109–116
The Law of Partition in Ceylon, vi. 232–236
Sir James Rose Innes, biographical sketch, xi. 9–12
A School of International Law, xi. 288–293
The Rt. Hon. Baron de Villiers of Wynberg, xv. 2–4
Blackstone's *Commentaries*, history lacking in, v. 78
Blockade:
attempt to run, ix. 249–251
Bynkershoek's views on, ix. 46–47, 239
Declaration of London, xi. 72–77
*de facto*, ix. 240
earliest example of, ix. 239
effectiveness of, ix. 241
essentials of, ix. 240–245
highways stopped as, ii. 478–479
impartiality of, ix. 245
mine-laying, xi. 72
modern methods, xi. 73; xv. 223, 236
neutral vessel's breach of, xi. 75–76
notice of, ix. 242–244; xi. 74
public, ix. 240
retaliation enforced by, xv. 233–235
Booty:
Admiralty Court's control of, iii. 224
Booty—*continued*
Austria, iii. 229
common law courts without jurisdiction over, iii. 225
debts as, iii. 219
definition of, iii. 214–215
distribution of, iii. 225–227
England, iii. 217, 221–222
France, iii. 228
Germany, iii. 229
Hague Convention relating to, iii. 215
India, iii. 218
jurisdiction over, iii. 223–225
Peninsular War, iii. 219
postliminy of, iii. 220
right to, iii. 230
Sovereign's right to dispose of, iii. 215–217
United States, iii. 227–228
Wellington's advice *re*, iii. 218
Bourne, H. R. Fox, Liquor Supply in Africa, Agreement of European Powers, i. 287–292
Boycotting:
Belgium, ii. 462
France, ii. 460–462
Breach of promise of marriage:
Cape of Good Hope, xi. 163
causes for, xi. 164–166, 167
Ceylon, xi. 164
change of religion as reason, xi. 167
executors liable for, xi. 166; xv. 241
France, ii. 458–459; iii. 128–129; xi. 160
Germany, xi. 161
history of action, xi. 158–159
Holland, xi. 161
Portugal, xi. 160
Roman law, xi. 157
Scotland, xi. 163
Spain, xi. 160
Sweden, xi. 162
Switzerland, xi. 162
time limit, xi. 166
United States, xi. 164
Breviarium Alaricianum, xiv. 392, 393
Brewer, David Josiah, biographical notice, vii. 9–11
Brewer, Mr. Justice: Lord Herschell, In Memoriam, i. 211–212
Brickdale, Sir C. Fortescue, *Methods of Land Transfer*, xiv. 433–434
Bridgwater, T. R.:
Defence of Prisoners, i. 302–308
Children's Courts, vii. 375–383

BRIDGWATER, T. R.—*continued*
Beccaria, Cesare Bonesana, Marquis di, viii. 219–228
British Bechuanaland, appeals to Privy Council, i. 356
British Central Africa, appeals to Privy Council, i. 356
British Columbia, appeals to Privy Council, i. 360
British Empire (*see also* British Territory; Crown Colonies; Imperial Conference; Imperial Court of Appeal; Imperial Defence; Imperial Federation):
Acts of Parliament applicable throughout, ii. 277–278
administration of justice, ix. 113–115
assimilation of law, iii. 107
colonial ordinances, ii. 279–283
colonies' renunciation of, vi. 240
commercial intelligence, iv. 15–16
commercial law, ii. 395–396
commercial union, vi. 241
constitution, iv. 11–18
definition of, xiv. 319–321
dependencies, ii. 224
development of Imperial responsibility, v. 66–67
Dominions Blue Book, xi. 196; xii. 191; xiii. 150
Elizabethan charters founding, ii. 225
English law in place of French, x. 259, 260
fiscal policy, v. 72
foreign relations of, vi. 239
foreign systems of law in, ii. 233–235
French law within, x. 93–119
immigration, v. 143–144
imperial organisation, vi. 237–250, 518
index of legislation, i. 193; ix. 120
India's position, v. 93
judicial statistics, ii. 403
legal unity, ix. 113, 115, 117–119; xiv. 335
legislative output, ix. 10–12
map of legal systems, i. 193
merchant shipping legislation, ix. 202–222
natural products, xiii. 31–34
parliament for, vi. 241
Parliament's relation to, v. 67–68; ix. 221
parliaments of, ii. 670; xi. 238
proof of law, ix. 116
Roman-Dutch law, ii. 233–235
British Empire—*continued*
sources of law, ii. 276–283
Spanish colonies, xiv. 28
statutes in force, ix. 120
statutory definition of, xv. 275
statutory rules and orders applied to, ii. 278
territorial limits of legislatures' powers, ix. 206–210; xiv. 319
uniformity in form of legislation, i. 325
unity of, iv. 16–18; vi. 238–240
British Guiana:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 356
changes in law, xiv. 21–23
common law in, xiv. 16
English law in, xiv. 17–19
judge-made law, xiv. 19–20
Roman-Dutch law in, ii. 236; vii. 358; xiv. 11–23; xiv. 447
settlements in, xiii. 11–12
British Honduras, appeals to Privy Council, i. 357
British New Guinea (*see* Papua)
British North Borneo, appeals to Privy Council, i. 359
British territory, limits of, ii. 12–13
BROWN, G. Baldwin, Recent Monument Legislation and the Care of Artistic Treasures, xii. 266–279
BROWN, Richard, Comparative Legislation in Bankruptcy, ii. 251–270
*Brownlow* v. *Michell*, vi. 281
Bruce's *The Broad Stone of Empire*, xi. 197
Brunei, appeals to Privy Council, i. 359; ii. 187
Bryce, James, Viscount, biographical sketch, v. 9
BRYCE, James, Viscount, The Influence of National Character and Historical Environment on the Development of the Common Law, viii. 203–216
Buckland's *Roman Law of Slavery*, ix. 571; x. 13–16
"Bully":
Hong Kong, i. 395
Burge's *Commentaries on Colonial and Foreign Laws*, vi. 523; viii. 156; xi. 515; xiv. 429–432
BUTTERWORTH, A. R., Appeals under the Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act, ii. 240–250
By-laws, validity of, viii. 473
BYLES, W. J. Barnard:
Foreign Law and the Control of

Byles, W. J. Barnard—*continued*
Advertisements in Public Places, vii. 323–329
Bills of Exchange and International Codification, viii. 112–123
Crossed Cheques in Foreign Law, xiv. 381–385
Bynkershoek, Cornelius van:
life of, ix. 27
style of, ix. 28, 29
writings of, ix. 27

*Calvin's Case*, vi. 279; xiv. 314
Campbell, John Douglas Sutherland, Duke of Argyll, Death Duties in Foreign Countries, v. 25–44
Canada (*see also* Canadian Constitution):
appeals to Privy Council, i. 360; ii. 247–248, 249
martial law in, ii. 53–54
United States treaty conflict with, x. 191–192
Canadian Bar Association, xv. 277–281
Canadian Constitution, advisory judgments, xiv. 351–354
Cape of Good Hope, appeals to Privy Council, i. 363
Capital punishment:
abolition of, viii. 226–228
Beccaria's opposition to, viii. 226
Crown Colonies, x. 192
Egypt, i. 249–250
Japan, i. 323
Roman law, xiii. 214–215, 221–222, 227
United States, iii. 136–137
Carriage of goods (*see also* Transport Law):
International Law Association Conference, xi. 15
liabilities by land, x. 165
railways' liability, x. 166–167
shipowners' liability, x. 147–148, 167
United States, x. 168–170
Carver, T. G.:
International Law Association Conference at Buffalo, i. 381–389
International Maritime Committee, iv. 156–163
Antwerp Conference of International Law Association, v. 224–229
Caste, effect of railways on, iii. 466
Castration (*see* Vasectomy)
Censorship of Plays:
abroad, viii. 201
Censorship of Plays—*continued*
England, viii. 201
Germany, viii. 201, 463
history of, viii. 196–197
Lord Chamberlain's control, viii. 197
methods of, viii. 201
procedure for, viii. 198
Census, Egypt, viii. 258; ix. 345
Central Africa (*see* British Central Africa)
Central Provinces, appeals to Privy Council, i. 363
Ceylon:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 363
common law, ii. 98; vi. 233
consolidation and codification, ii. 101
English law in, ii. 236
indexing of statute law, ii. 101
Indian law in, ii. 236
martial law in, ii. 54
methods of legislation, ii. 99–100
publication of statutes, ii. 100
revision of statutes, ii. 101
Roman-Dutch law in, ii. 236; iii. 98; vii. 358
statute law, ii. 98–99; vii. 359
subordinate legislation, ii. 102
Chalmers, Sir M. D.:
United States Uniform Laws Commission, iv. 110–113
The Hague Conference on Bills of Exchange, xi. 278–284
International Law of Bills and Notes, xiii. 570–573
Chalmers-Hunt, D. R. (*see* Hunt, D. R. Chalmers-)
Chancery, Court of:
Bacon's rules, vi. 268
Masters, vi. 267
reform of, vi. 268
Six Clerks, vi. 267
Chancery, Inns of (*see* Inns of Court and Chancery)
Channel Islands (*see also* Guernsey; Jersey)
common law of, x. 95
constitutional position of, x. 95
Norman influence in, x. 110
Channel Tunnel, international law problems, viii. 142
Charities (*see also* Wakf):
Egypt, vii. 407
India, viii. 474; ix. 73–74
Roman-Dutch law, x. 264–265
Turkey, vii. 20
Charter parties, Germany, ix. 187

Cheques (*see also* Banking; Crossed Cheques):
acceptance of, ix. 82
banker as drawee, ix. 80
crossing, ix. 82
essential requirements, ix. 80
forged indorsements, ix. 82
France, xiii. 181–185
Germany, iv. 32; ix. 79–83
period for presentment, ix. 80–81
Russia, iv. 31–33
uniform law, xiii. 573; xiv. 384–385
Children (*see also* Bastards; Children's Courts; Family Juvenile Offenders; Juvenile Smoking; Majority, Age of; Nationality; Orphan Chamber; Parent and Child):
Belgium, ii. 436
criminal responsibility of, ii. 436
employment of, ix. 186
India, xv. 281–282
States' care of, xiii. 125
Summary Jurisdiction Bill, 1905, vii. 376
Children's Courts (*see also* Juvenile Offenders):
Belgium, vii. 380
Canada, vii. 378
Denmark, vii. 381
Egypt, vii. 380; viii. 152
England, vii. 377
France, vii. 381
Germany, vii. 381; ix. 183
Holland, vii. 382
India, vii. 380
Italy, vii. 382
New South Wales, vii. 379
Norway, vii. 382
Scotland, vii. 377
South Africa, vii. 380
South Australia, vii. 379
Spain, vii. 383
Sweden, vii. 383
Switzerland, vii. 383
China:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 363
trade in, i. 327
Chinese law:
bibliographical introduction to study of, xv. 116–127
history of, xv. 120–122
leading cases, xv. 122
marriages in Hong Kong, i. 607
Choate, Hon. Joseph, biographical sketch, iii. 155–156
Choate, Hon. Joseph:
Supreme Court of the United States: its Place in the Constitution, v. 45–65
Chose jugée, Mauritius, v. 511
Christianity:
influence of, iv. 116
right to propagate, xv. 185
Christian law, meaning of, i. 604
*Chudleigh's Case*, vi. 277–279
Church law:
Pufendorf's *de habitu religionis*, xii. 236
Scotland, v. 493–494; vi. 169–172, 522
Cinematograph, Russia, xii. 304
Circuit system, xi. 179
City:
citizen's share of, ix. 55
ideal size, ix. 55
meals in, ix. 56
Plato's model, ix. 55
Civil procedure (*see also* Conciliation Act; Costs; Rule-making System; Vexations Actions):
British Guiana, xiv. 13
Courts (Emergency Powers), xv. 220
France, xiii. 72–75
Germany, i. 76–79; xii. 151–152, 156
India, viii. 235–238
Japan, i. 48
proceedings against enemies, xv. 221
Quebec, x. 256
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 561–568
Roman-Dutch law colonies, vii. 363
United States, v. 506–508
Civil Service:
Parliamentary Report, xiv. 443
Clark, E. C.—Papinian, iv. 19–30
Clements and Waterson, *Commercial Law in War Time*, xv. 17
Codification:
Bacon's plea for, vi. 275
Bentham's ideal of, vi. 227
British Empire, vi. 230–231
Canada, xv. 278
Chalmers on, iv. 391–392
commercial law, ii. 395–396
conservation by, iii. 105
criminal law, i. 439–440
Crown Colonies, vi. 231
elasticity of, xi. 110
England, vi. 230
European States, iv. 71–72; vi. 230

Codification—*continued*
France, i. 295 ; vi. 218–231 ; xiii. 67–83
Holland, iii. 109–111
India, iii. 51–52 ; vi. 230 ; viii. 237
law developed by, vi. 226
Leibnitz' views on, vi. 293–294
progress of, i. 294 ; iii. 140–142
Savigny's objection to, xi. 43–48
Cohen, Arthur—The Law as to Shipping Conferences and Deferred Rebates, x. 144–153
Cohen, Rt. Hon. Arthur, biographical sketch, xv. 5–8
Coke's *Institutes*, Hobbes' attack on, viii. 64, 67
Colbert, Jean Baptiste :
appreciation of, xiii. 56–60
career of, xiii. 63–66
character of, xiii. 62–63
closing years, xiii. 84
commerce encouraged by, xiii. 58n.
death of, xiii. 84–85
family of, xiii. 60–62
financial reforms of, xiii. 57n.
legislation by, i. 413
navy constructed by, xiii. 58n.
College of Advocates, history of, xi. 115
Collisions at sea (*see* Salvage) :
Admiralty jurisdiction, xii. 34
Antwerp Conference, i. 40
apportionment of loss, iv. 157
comparative law, i. 41–42
France, x. 141
international conference, v. 229
International Maritime Committee, iv. 156–163 ; v. 229
jurisdiction over, iv. 159–160 ; vi. 141–142
liability of shipowners, i. 44–45 ; iv. 158–159 ; vi. 142
limitation of actions, i. 44
measure of damages, x. 141–143
Scotland, x. 141
standing by, iv. 157
treaty relating to, iv. 161–162 ; vi. 144–146 ; x. 143
Collyer, Hon. W. R.—Straits Settlements: Malacca Lands, iv. 82–84
Colonisation :
chartered companies' aid to, i. 327
commercial influences upon, ii. 227
France, xiii. 81
frontier races affected by, ii. 452, 473–480
maintenance of law, iii. 107
Colonisation—*continued*
settlements, v. 203–204
Spanish, xii. 286
subject races during, ii. 451
Colony, use of word, vi. 238
Comité de Législation Etrangère, v. 509
Comité Maritime International, constitution of, i. 40
Commerce :
primitive, ix. 91
Vattel's conception of, x. 35, 38
Commercial law (*see also* Law Merchant) :
arbitration awards, xiii. 150
British Empire, ii. 395–396 ; iv. 112
*Codegos de Comercio Españoles y Extranjeros*, xiii. 495
*Commercial Laws of the World*, vii. 587 ; xiii. 158
France, xiii. 79–81
Germany, ii. 343–347
Holland, iii. 113–114
Philippines, x. 240–241
Quebec, x. 253–254
Russia, iv. 31
Scotland, x. 252
unification of, vi. 106 ; x. 215
Commercial travellers :
British Empire, xi. 512
Germany, iv. 85
Parliamentary Report, xi. 512 ; xiv. 442
Common law :
English compared with foreign, viii. 203–204, 213
growth of, i. 407
law merchant adopted into, iii. 207
natural law linked with, ii. 432
United States, viii. 215
Companies (*see also* Firms, Registration of ; Railway Companies) :
advantages for foreign trading, viii. 129
aliens suing as, xv. 239–240
British Empire, xii. 543
Canada, iv. 91 ; xiv. 357–366 ; xv. 242, 279
chartered distinguished from statutory, v. 206
China, xiv. 444
conventions relating to, i. 14, 328 ; ii. 357
debentures charging French assets, ii. 173–174
debentures to bearer, viii. 473
domicile of, i. 11–12 ; ii. 356

Companies—*continued*
Dominions legislation, viii. 159
Dominions legislation as to foreign, i. 17
Egypt, ii. 389, 497–498; xi. 513; xii. 85–94
exempt from local laws, i. 15; viii. 131
foreign, in England, ii. 355–358; v. 108; viii. 133
frauds on shareholders, xiii. 156
fraudulent promotion of, xii. 86
Germany, ii. 344–345; iii. 464; iv. 39; v. 100–108
income tax, xiv. 406
International Law Association code as to foreign, viii. 132
nationality of, xii. 88–92
New South Wales, v. 206
registration, v. 101
South Africa, iii. 12
stamp duties, v. 102–104
status of English, abroad, i. 11–17, 327; ii. 355; viii. 131–132
subject to policy of foreign state, i. 15–16
winding-up, vii. 388–391
Comparative jurisprudence:
Belgian Institute, ix. 182
Bryce on, iii. 459
comparative politics' resemblance to, ix. 146–147
extension of, viii. 181
Fortescue's contribution to, v. 82
French Government's work in, xii. 175–178
future of, v. 88
history's contribution to, v. 76–78
ideal of, v. 87
Italy, iv. 395
Maine's view, v. 75
Montesquieu and, ii. 667; v. 83–84
origin of term, ii. 668; iii. 89; v. 74
Roman foundations of, v. 81
scientific treatment of, ii. 449–450; iii. 91
social strata as basis of, ii. 449; iii. 90
study of, ii. 447
systematic character of, ii. 447
value of, ii. 447, 451
Vico's contribution to, v. 84
wider sense of, iii. 89–90
Comparative Law Congress (*see* Société de Législation Comparée)
Comparative legislation (*see* Société de Législation Comparée; Society of Comparative Legislation)
Competition (*see also* Trusts and Monopolies):
characteristics of, v. 163
definition of, v. 162
indirect methods of, v. 166–167, 174–176
Japan, xiii. 619
limits of aggressive, v. 161
necessity for, v. 164–165
space limit to, v. 166
time limit to, v. 165
unfair, v. 168–169; xi. 327; xiii. 619
vicarious, v. 166
Compulsory arbitration (*see* Industrial Arbitration; Industrial Courts)
Compulsory purchase:
international, viii. 471
Conciliation Act, Quebec, ii. 670
Concubinage, ii. 362
Jewish recognition of, ii. 373
Confessions (*see* Accused, Evidence of)
Confucius, jurisprudence embodied in works, xv. 117–118
Congo, codes, ii. 181–182
Conspiracy, simultaneity, v. 178–179
Constitutional law (*see also* Australian Constitution; Canadian Constitution; Indian Constitution; South African Constitution; Turkish Constitution):
comparative, ix. 148
courts, influence upon, v. 200
definition of, v. 90
Consuls:
conventions, xiii. 574–581
definition of status, xiii. 578
duties of, xiii. 575
Germany, iii. 124
legal status of, xiii. 574–575
privileges, xiii. 579
*Continental Tyre and Rubber Co. Ltd.*, v. *Daimler Co. Ltd.*, xv. 239–240
Contraband:
absolute, vi. 206; xi. 77, 82; xv. 225–228
articles as, iv. 45–50
Bynkershoek's opinions on, ix. 44–46
change of conditions affecting, vi. 203; xv. 233
conditional, xi. 77–78, 83; xv. 228–230

Contraband—*continued*
confiscation of vessels laden with, vi. 212
Continental position, ii. 122
continuous voyage, ii. 127–129, 326–341 ; iv. 76 ; ix. 245–249 ; xi. 85, 124
corn as, iv. 49–50
declaration of armed neutrality, 1780, ii. 120
Declaration of London, xi. 77–86, 121 ; xv. 224–238
Declaration of Paris, vi. 207
derivation of word, ii. 118
destination of, ii. 126–128 ; vi. 204–205 ; xi. 78–80, 82, 83 ; xv. 231–232
food-stuffs as, ii. 125–126 ; xi. 80–82 ; xv. 236–238
France, xv. 224–230
free list, xv. 230
Germany, ii. 124, 129–130 ; xv. 224–230
Great Britain's list, xv. 224–230
Great Britain's position, ii. 120
Hong Kong decision, vi. 524–526
Italy, ii. 123, 128
Kleen, M. Richard, monograph on, ii. 119
occasional, ii. 124 ; vi. 201–203, 205
proclamations *re*, iv. 45–47
prohibited exports distinguished from, xv. 232
Russia, ii. 123 ; xv. 224–230
scope of, enlarged, ii. 124–125
ships as, vi. 207
ultimate destination, ii. 127–128, 129
United States action *re*, ii. 121
vessels carrying, ix. 46 ; xi. 83
Zouche's work on, ix. 301–302
Contracts (*see also* Obligations) :
Ceylon, ix. 84–89
collective, v. 260
consideration necessary, viii. 240–241 ; ix. 84–89
France, xiii. 272
Hindu law, ii. 472 ; iii. 54
immoral consideration, iii. 459
India, iii. 53–54
legislative protection controls, viii. 193–195
mutuum, xiii. 556–558
Pothier's treatise on, xiii. 284–287
procurement of breach, v. 180
reasonable cause, viii. 241–242
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 555–560
Contracts—*continued*
Roman-Dutch law, vi. 528 ; vii. 368–369 ; viii. 240–243 ; ix. 84–89 ; x. 266 ; xiv. 20
sufficient justification for interference with, v. 181
Conviction, compensation for unjust (*see* Accused, Indemnity of)
Coorg, appeals to Privy Council, i. 364
Copyright (*see also* Author's rights), iii. 132, 140
Germany, iii. 465
Italy, xiv. 444
Russia, xii. 302–309
telegrams, i. 605–606
term of, xii. 307–308
United States Attorneys-General, opinions on, xii. 553
Corporation (*see also* Municipal Corporations) :
France, vi. 196–197
national character of, xv. 33–35
nature of, vi. 193–194
pensions granted by, ii. 399
personality of, vi. 194–195 ; xii. 292–296
State's relation to, vi. 196
Costs :
England, xii. 173
France, ii. 267 ; xii. 173
Germany, i. 78
Northern Nigeria, vi. 520
United States, ii. 263
Victoria, i. 602
Court of Chancery (*see* Chancery, Court of)
Courts martial (*see also* Military Law) :
England, v. 244–249
naval, v. 248–249
powers of, v. 246
procedure, v. 246–247, 248–249
sentence of, v. 247–248
CRACKANTHORPE, Montague :
Crime and Punishment from the Comparative Point of View, iii. 17–30
Notes on a Proposed General Treaty, iv. 149–155
CRAIES, W. F. :
The Proposed Penal Code for Japan, i. 322–323
Sudan Criminal Law, ii. 137–140
Law of South Africa, ii. 233–239
Criminal Law in New South Wales, iii. 95–97
Criminal Procedure in the Transvaal, v. 154–160

CRAIES, W. F.—*continued*
Criminal Appeal in England, viii. 93–103
The Censorship of Stage Plays, viii. 196–202
Craies, W. F., In Memoriam, xii. 201
CRANE, R. Newton :
Choate, Hon. Joseph, biographical sketch, iii. 155–156
Brewer, David Josiah, biographical sketch, vii. 9–11
Experiments in Eugenics by American State Legislatures, x. 120–122
Taft, President, biographical sketch, xii. 9–10
Crane, R. Newton, biographical sketch, xiii. 169
Creighton, Bishop, appreciation of, xiv. 289
Crime, definition of, xv. 97
Criminal appeal :
Australia, viii. 100
Canada, viii. 99
Court of Criminal Appeal, viii. 102
Court for Crown Cases reserved, viii. 96
Criminal Appeal Bill, 1907, viii. 101–102
Crown Cases Act, 1848, viii. 95–96
history of, viii. 93–94
India, viii. 99
New South Wales, iii. 96–97
new trial, viii. 97–99
New Zealand, viii. 100
Roman law, xiii. 219, 220–222
Transvaal, v. 158
United States, viii. 100
writ of certiorari, viii. 94
writ of error, viii. 94–95, 97
Criminal evidence (*see* Accused, Evidence of)
Criminal law (*for particular crimes see separate titles; see also* Criminal Appeal; Criminal Procedure; Criminals; International Union of Criminal Law; Juvenile Offenders; Police Supervision; Probation of Offenders; Punishment) :
British Empire, ix. 116
British Guiana, xiv. 16
China, ii. 675–676; xv. 126–127
classification of crimes, ii. 348–354; vii. 588
codification, xiii. 109
conflict of native and English, ii. 137
Criminal law—*continued*
defects of English, iii. 100
delicts in, xiii. 218–219
disintegration of, xiii. 108
East Africa Protectorate, viii. 175–176
extenuating circumstances, viii. 151
failure of, xiii. 111–112
France, xiii. 75–78
India, ii. 398; iii. 49–50
legislation over-riding principles, v. 202–203
literature, xiv. 283
New South Wales, iii. 95–97
Plato's conception of, ix. 61
Quebec, x. 256
reforms, viii. 465
Roman, xiii. 213–231
Roman-Dutch law, iii. 99–100
Roman-Dutch law colonies, vii. 364
Russia, iv. 87
South Africa, iii. 12–13
Criminal procedure (*see also* Accused, Evidence of; Bail; Children's Courts; Criminal Appeal; Extradition; Indictments; Poor Prisoners' Defence) :
Belgium, ii. 434–435
British Guiana, xiv. 12
detention of untried prisoners, viii. 142
developments of Roman, xiii. 230
France, xii. 349; xiii. 75–77
Gold Coast, vi. 513
International Law Association Conference, xi. 16
introduction of, xv. 100–101
Japan, i. 47–48
Lombroso's views on, x. 226
minor offences, xii. 164–166
Northern Nigeria, vi. 520
not proven, xii. 173
police proceedings, xii. 166–169
prosecutions in Scotland, i. 23–24
Sudan, ii. 139–140
Transvaal, v. 154–160
Criminals (*see also* Discharged Prisoners' Aid; Habitual Criminals; Juvenile Offenders; Lunatics, Criminal Responsibility; Police Supervision; Penology; Prisoners, Classification of; Prisons; Probation of Offenders; Punishment) :
causes creating, xiii. 118
characteristics of, x. 224
helplessness of, xiii. 110

Criminals—*continued*
incapacity in succession, xii. 334
Lombroso's types of, x. 222–223
political, x. 227
problem of, xiii. 117
responsibility of, x. 224 ; xiii. 114–116
statistics of, xiii. 117
study of, x. 224
toleration of, xiii. 113
Criticism, Germany, iii. 42
Cromer, Earl of (*see* Baring, Evelyn)
Crossed cheques :
Argentine Republic, xiv. 381
" for account only," xiv. 383
France, xiv. 382
Japan, xiv. 382
Scandinavia, xiv. 382
Spain, xiv. 381
Crown, actions by or against :
Colonies, v. 283
immunity from, v. 282, 284–286
Mauritius, v. 515
New South Wales, iii. 131 ; vi. 180
prisoner's action, v. 284
Roman-Dutch law, ix. 313
Crown Colonies (*see also* Imperial Conference), xiii. 11–40
cost of, xiii. 13
criminal law, i. 439–440
Crown nominees, ii. 229–230
finance of, xiii. 18–22
railways in, xiii. 22–26
representative government in, xiii. 17
self-taxation, ii. 231
Cruelty (*see* Animals)
Cujas, Jacques :
appreciation of, xiii. 106
characteristics of, xiii. 95
contemporaries of, xiii. 102–106
education of, xiii. 92
method of, xiii. 99–102
professorial work of, xiii. 93–94
troubles of, xiii. 94
works of, xi. 35 ; xiii. 96–99
Customs, British Empire, xi. 513
Cycles (*see* Highways ; Motor Cycles)
Cyprus :
appeal to Privy Council, i. 364
common law, ii. 86–87
consolidation and codification, ii. 92
financial position, xiii. 16
indexing of laws, ii. 92
land code, ii. 141–150
law reports, i. 604–605
methods of legislation, ii. 88–90
politics of, xiii. 16
Cyprus—*continued*
publication of statutes, ii. 91
revision of statutes, ii. 91
statute law, ii. 87–88
subordinate legislation, ii. 92

D'Agnesseau, legislation by, i. 413
Damages :
Canada, xv. 242
France, xi. 106 ; xv. 242
indirect, xiii. 619
Roman law, xiii. 217
Danegeld, explanation of, xii. 140
Dangerous trades (*see also* Labour Laws ; Lead Poisoning ; Lucifer Matches) :
committees to investigate, vi. 157–158
France, vi. 164–166
Home Secretary's powers, vi. 158
Dartmouth College case, v. 56
DAVEY, HORACE, Baron : Lord Herschell, In Memoriam, i. 204
Status in Connection with Colonial Marriages, ii. 201–204
Davey, Horace, Baron, biographical notice, viii. 10–11
DAVIS, Israel, Foreign Companies in England, ii. 355–358
Dead (*see also* Funerals) :
legal status of, xiii. 616
Death duties :
Austria, v. 25
Bavaria, v. 491–492
Belgium, v. 26
Brazil, v. 27
Canada, xiv. 375–378
Denmark, v. 27
France, v. 28–31, 492
Greece, v. 31
Holland, v. 31–33, 492
Hungary, v. 33
Italy, v. 33–38
Portugal, v. 38–39
Prussia, v. 39, 491
Saxony, v. 40
Spain, v. 41
Sweden, v. 42–44
United States, v. 320
Death, presumption of, ix. 189
Austria, xi. 267
Belgium, xi. 263
Cape of Good Hope, xi. 260
England, iv. 77 ; xi. 255–259
France, xi. 263
Germany, iv. 78–81 ; xi. 266
Holland, xi. 269

Death, presumption of—*continued*
India, xi. 260
Italy, xi. 270
Mauritius, xi. 265
Portugal, xi. 270
Quebec, xi. 264
Roman law, xi. 262–263
Russia, xi. 268
St. Lucia, xi. 266
Scotland, iv. 77 ; xi. 259
Spain, xi. 269
Sweden, xi. 268
United States, xi. 261
De Becker, J. E. :
Japanese Law of Marriage, xiv. 337–350
Divorce in Japan, xv. 171–174
De Becker, J. E., *The Insurance Law of Japan*, xv. 262–263
Debtor and creditor (*see also* Assets ; Bankruptcy ; Deeds of Arrangement ; Imprisonment for Debt) :
arrest on military service, iii. 79–83
conflict of laws, vii. 384–391
Cyprus, ii. 149
Gold Coast, vi. 510
Hindu law, ii. 465–466
Homestead Acts' regulation of, i. 443, 444–447
property of debtor, xiv. 35
punishment of fraudulent debtor, ii. 253
Roman-Dutch law, v. 503
Roman law, ii. 466
Turkey, ii. 149
Deceased wife's sister, colonial marriages, ii. 201–204
Declaration of London :
ambiguity of, xi. 70
conference engaged on, xi. 68
force as treaty, xv. 72
form of, xi. 70
German adoption of, xv. 223
Great Britain's adoption of, xv. 74, 223
legal position of, xv. 72–75
legislative effect of, xv. 72
moral force of, xv. 224
parties to, xi. 69
policy of, xi. 71
summary of, xi. 91–93
De Colyar, Henry Anselm :
Suretyship from the Standpoint of Comparative Jurisprudence, vi. 46–67
Notes on the Easement of Light in England and Elsewhere, vii. 298–322
Notes on the Presumption of Death and Survivorship in England and Elsewhere, xi. 255–277
Jean Baptiste Colbert and the Codifying Ordinances of Louis XIV, xiii. 56–86
De Colyar, H. A.—*continued.*
Deeds of Arrangement :
England, xiv. 36–37
trustees of, xiv. 36
Defamatory libel :
Australia, xii. 299–301
New South Wales, xi. 198
New Zealand, iii. 456–457
privilege in, xii. 299–301
De Hart, Edward Louis :
English Law of Nationality and Naturalisation, ii. 11–26
The Ownership of Merchant Vessels, iv. 34–44
The Colonial Conference and Naturalisation, viii. 135–141
Delagoa Bay arbitration, ii. 669
*De Linden*, In re, i. 258
De Montmorency, J. E. G. :
Francis Bacon, vi. 263–283
Thomas Hobbes, viii. 51–70
Emerich de Vattel, x. 17–39
Friedrich Carl von Savigny, xi. 32–54
Robert Joseph Pothier and French Law, xiii. 265–287
Registration of Marriage under Mediæval Roman Law, xiv. 390–399
The Case of the Nieuwe Vriendschap, xv. 156–160
Denization, ii. 22
Dernburg, Professor, viii. 465
Des Voeux, Sir George William, biographical notice, x. 467–468
De Villiers, John Henry, Baron : biographical sketch, i. 342–343 ; xv. 2–4
De Villiers, John Henry, Baron :
The Law of South Africa, iii. 9–16
Dicey, A. V. :
*Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Constitution*, xv. 259
*Lectures on the Relation between Law and Public Opinion in England during the Nineteenth Century*, xv. 266
Digby, Everard, Immigration Restriction in Australia, v. 143–153 ; xii. 81–84

Diplomacy (*see* Ambassadors)
Discharged Prisoners' Aid, Egypt, ii. 496
Diseases (*see* Animals; Beri-beri; Infectious Diseases; Malaria; Sleeping Sickness)
Dispenser, liability of, xv. 205
Disseisin, origin of, xiii. 589
Divorce (*see also* Husband and wife; Judicial Separation; Marriage):
Act of 1857, vi. 150
Austria, xii. 44–51; xiv. 309
Canon law, x. 229
desertion as ground for, xiii. 191
dispensations for, iii. 183–184
domicile affecting, xiii. 186–187
foreign judgments, vi. 114–117; vii. 42–45
France, x. 231–232; xi. 322
German statistics, x. 237
Germanic law, x. 229, 235–237
Germany, v. 498; x. 229–238
higher law forbidding, iii. 170–172
Holland, iii. 111
immorality increased by, xiii. 192–199
International Law Association Conference, xi. 15
Italy, vii. 42–45
Japan, xv. 171–174
Jewish law, xiv. 307–309
Mahommedan law, vii. 280
Monaco, viii. 217–218
Mothers' Union attitude towards, xiii. 190–191
Northern Nigeria, v. 495–497
Norway, xi. 329–330
parliamentary, vi. 149
Prussian code, x. 231–232
Reformation influence upon, x. 230
Royal Commission Reports, xiii. 186–206, 490
South Africa, iii. 14
statistics, iv. 88
Sweden, vii. 66
Turkey, vii. 281
unification of, x. 215–216
United States, ix. 188
Domain (*see* Eminent Domain)
Domestic relations (*see* Children; Family; Family Council; Guardianship; Husband and Wife; Marriage; Orphan Chamber; Parent and Child; Patria Potestas)
Domestic Relationship Court, xiv. 284; xv. 200–202
Domicile:
cases on trading, ix. 161–165
commercial, ix. 157, 160; x. 183–184; xi. 122–123
commercial distinguished from civil, ix. 166, 266
enemy, ix. 157–158, 265
history of, ix. 163, 267; x. 184
intention of, xii. 549
Lushington's views on mercantile, ix. 163–164
Marshall's definition of commercial, ix. 160
Phillimore's work on, ix. 164
Story's definition of trading, ix. 161–162
Stowell's decisions on, xi. 119, 122–123
war, ix. 158, 268
Wheaton's conception of trade, ix. 159, 267
Donatio mortis causa, ii. 672
Doneau, Hugues, work of, xiii. 103
Dower, iii. 61–62
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 550
Drama (*see* French Drama; Roman Drama)
Drowning, damages for, ii. 668
Drunkenness (*see* Inebriates)
Duelling, Japan, i. 50
Dumoulin, Charles, work of, xiii. 105, 274–275
Dutch law (*see* Holland)

Easement (*see also* Servitude)
Mauritius, v. 511
Easement of light:
acquisition of, vii. 308–314
Colls *v.* Home and Colonial Stores Ltd., vii. 298–299, 315
extent of, vii. 315–319
extinction of, vii. 319–322
India, vii. 307, 318, 322
nature of, vii. 300–308
period of prescription, vii. 312–314
Roman law, vii. 303–306, 311, 317, 321
Scotland, vii. 307, 314, 318, 321
United States, vii. 308
East Africa Protectorate (*see also* Witu):
appeals to Privy Council, i. 364
extent of territory, i. 1, 3
flexibility in applying codes, viii. 174
German influence, i. 2–3

East Africa Protectorate—*continued*
law in force, viii. 172
Orders in Council, i. 6
*East Africa Protectorate Law Reports*, viii. 172–174
Ecclesiastical law (*see* Church law)
Education (*see also* Legal Education; Schoolmaster, Liability of):
Athenian, ix. 57
Denmark, v. 299
Germany, iii. 66–67, 68–72
India, ix. 77
Plato's methods, ix. 58–59
school attendance, ix. 560
Vattel's recognition of, x. 36
Vico's views on, vii. 75
EDWARDS, F. B.:
Natural-born British Subjects at Common Law, xiv. 314–326
Common Law Naturalisation and Expatriation, xv. 108–115
Egypt:
ancient chief justice, ii. 678
appeal to Privy Council, i. 364
cadi courts, i. 251; iii. 135
capital punishment, i. 249–250
Committee of Surveillance, i. 245–247; ii. 495–496
conflict of jurisdiction, xii. 93
costs, i. 247
Jewish law, xiv. 312
judicial reform, i. 240–252; vi. 513–517
judiciary, i. 242–247; iii. 126–127
law libraries, i. 250
law reports, i. 250
legislative changes in, ii. 44
Mahkamah Sharia, ii. 499; vi. 516
mixed tribunals, ii. 503
native tribunals, i. 241–252
one-judge system, i. 244–245
perjury, i. 250
prison industries, i. 251
Procureur-Général, i. 245, 249
school of law, i. 243; ii. 192
village courts, ii. 495
Ejectment, action of, xiii. 586–588
Elections:
British Empire, xi. 196
proportional representation, xi. 513
Electricity:
Canada, iv. 392
damages by, v. 137–142
Emigration, statistics of, iv. 117–118
Eminent domain, United States, vi. 318
*Emperor* v. *Gulam Hyder Punjabi*, xv. 248
Empire Parliamentary Association, xv. 284
Enemy (*see also* Alien Enemies):
custodian of property, xv. 32
definition of, xv. 32
England:
common law's influence in, viii. 215
State intervention in private affairs, viii. 187–188, 195
English judges, praise of, i. 603
English law (*see also* Common Law):
adoption in Dominions, xv. 243
code of, vii. 273; ix. 322–324, 327
conservatism of, viii. 205
continuity of legislation, i. 408
equity as part of, viii. 213; xiii. 511–513
executive's authority supported by, viii. 204
German view of, xi. 177–180
Hobbes's views on, viii. 65–67
individual's rights safeguarded by, viii. 204
influence in national life, viii. 215
Jenks' *History of English Law*, xiii. 496
judge-made law, i. 411; xi. 180; xiii. 511, 513
justice maintained by, viii. 206
national character of, i. 408; viii. 203, 206–208; ix. 114
Parliament's contribution to, i. 410
precedent's influence upon, i. 411; viii. 209; xiii. 511
technicality, viii. 212
Equality, Vattel's doctrine of, x. 24
Escarra, *Les Fondations en Angleterre*, viii. 144–146
Estate duties (*see* Death Duties)
Ethics:
Pufendorf's discussions upon, xii. 253–254
sacrifice of life, x. 23
Vattel's ideals, x. 20–21
Eugenics:
ideals of, xiii. 124
reasons for, xiii. 123
United States legislation, ix. 12; x. 120–122
Evidence (*see also* Accused, Evidence of):
confidential communications, ix. 181
Germany, i. 77
Gold Coast, vi. 508

Evidence—*continued*
Hammurabi's code, v. 13
Holland, iii. 112
India, iii. 127
Mahommedan law, ii. 274
Northern Nigeria, vi. 521
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 569
Roman-Dutch law colonies, vii. 364
Roman law, xiii. 226–227
Russia, vii. 586
Evidence on commission (*see* Foreign Jurisdiction)
Executive officers (*see* Public Officers)
Executors and Administrators (*see also* Heir; Intestacy):
British Columbia, v. 189
Cape of Good Hope, v. 189
foreign appointments, vi. 117
Ontario, v. 188
Queensland, v. 188
remuneration of, v. 185–190
Roman-Dutch law, ix. 311
South Africa, iii. 10
unremunerated work, v. 185–187
Western Australia, v. 190
Expatriation, ii. 17–18; xv. 111–115
Extradition, Australia, v. 128–129
Extra-territorial jurisdiction (*see also* Ships of War):
constitution of court, iv. 68–69, 70
foreign plaintiff, iv. 68
Hong Kong, iv. 67–70
lex loci, iv. 68
security for costs, iv. 68
Eyre's, Governor, case, ii. 56–60

Factories (*see also* Labour Laws; Nuisance; Truck Legislation):
*Bulletin des internationalen arbeitsamt*, vii. 590
difficulties in law, ix. 564
history of legislation, vi. 157
hours of employment, v. 115
Hungary, v. 279–281
Switzerland, xv. 55
United States, xv. 56–57
Fair (*see* Market)
Fairbanks, Senator: Lord Herschell, In Memoriam, i. 212–214
Falkland Islands:
appeal to Privy Council, i. 365
consolidation and codification, ii. 117
methods of legislation, ii. 116
publication of bills, ii. 116
Falkland Islands—*continued*
statute law, ii. 115
subordinate legislation, ii. 117
False imprisonment, xv. 240
False pretences, New South Wales, iii. 96
Family:
Chinese, xv. 122–124
East Africa Protectorate, viii. 178–180
France, xv. 78–80
Holland, iii. 111
Japan, xi. 197; xv. 78
Mahommedan influence on, ii. 40
Family council, xv. 49–51
"Fancy man" (*see* "Bully")
Fiji Islands, appeals to Privy Council, i. 365
Finance (*see also* Banking):
royal revenues, xii. 139
Firearms, Egypt, vii. 63, 405
Firms, registration of:
Argentine Republic, x. 199
Austria, x. 199
Belgium, x. 199
Brazil, x. 199
British Empire, x. 198
Bulgaria, x. 199
Colombia, x. 199
Cuba, x. 199
Denmark, x. 199
Egypt, x. 200
France, x. 200
Germany, ii. 344, 505; x. 200
Greece, x. 200
Guatemala, x. 200
Hungary, x. 200
Italy, x. 200
Japan, x. 200
Mexico, x. 200
Netherlands, x. 200
Norway, x. 200
Peru, x. 200
Portugal, x. 200
Roumania, x. 200
Russia, x. 201
Servia, x. 201
Spain, x. 201
Sweden, x. 201
Switzerland, x. 201
United States, x. 201
Uruguay, x. 201
Venezuela, x. 201
Fisheries (*see also* North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration):
Canada, xiv. 368–370
seal, xiv. 446

FITZPATRICK, Sir Dennis:
Non-Christian Marriage, ii. 359–387; iii. 157–203
Legitimation by Subsequent Marriage, vi. 22–45
Flowers (*see* Wild Flowers)
Foreigners (*see* Aliens)
Foreign judgments:
administrators, vi. 117
Austria, xii. 51
divorce, vi. 114–117
fraud vitiates, vi. 111–112
*in personam*, vi. 109–110
*in rem*, vi. 114
International Law Association Report, v. 217–219
limits of recognition, vi. 108
marriage, vi. 114–116
principle applicable to, vi. 108
Projet de Convention, v. 217–219; vi. 113
reciprocal treatment of, vii. 389–391; xv. 53
res judicata, vi. 113
spirit of treating, vi. 107–108
Foreign jurisdiction (*see also* Extra-territorial Jurisdiction), i. 428
arrest, i. 429
competence of tribunal, vi. 110–111
costs, i. 429
evidence on commission, i. 429, 430–431; v. 156
*in formâ pauperis* proceedings, i. 429
letters of request, i. 428
service out of jurisdiction, i. 428, 430
Forestry:
France, xiii. 78–79
France (*see also* Louis XIV):
associations, vi. 196–197
bibliography of legal history, x. 93
classes of society, xiii. 284
Conseil de Justice, xiii. 69–71
Criminal Procedure Code adopted in Japan, i. 50
Crown's power of legislation, i. 412–413
customary law, i. 415; xiii. 68, 267–273
development of law, xiii. 273
legal knowledge widespread, ii. 135
legislative procedure, i. 598–600
movement for unification of law, vi. 221–222; x. 94; xiii. 272, 277
octroi system, vi. 308
France—*continued*
Ordinances, i. 413
*parlement's* powers, i. 414
popular character of law, vi. 225
representative assemblies' inability to legislate, i. 412
Reformation in, xiii. 89
royal ordinances, xiii. 275
sources of law, iii. 129–131; xiii. 87–88, 90–92
French Civil Code:
adoption by other countries, vi. 229–231
amendments of, vi. 226–227
causes leading to, i. 220, 416
centenary commemoration, vi. 168–169, 218–219
judicial work aided by, vi. 228
legal education furthered by, vi. 229
legislation preliminary to, vi. 222; xiii. 72–84, 276
*Livre du Centenaire*, vi. 218
Napoleon's contribution to, vi. 224–225
National Convention's work on, vi. 223
nature of, vi. 219
Pothier's contribution to, vi. 221
Savigny's criticism of, xi. 43–44
French drama, law in, xiii. 542
Friendly Societies, influence on, of National Insurance Act, xii. 22–23
Fry, Sir Edward, biographical notice, viii. 171
Funerals, memoir by Prof. Mario Ricca-Barberis, viii. 146

GADD, H. Wippell, British and Foreign Pharmacopœias, xv. 203–207
Gaius:
appreciation of, xiii. 243–244
dates of, xiii. 234–235
editions of, xi. 52–53
German use of, xiii. 239
identity of, ix. 566
Institutes of, xiii. 238
Justinian's debt to, xiii. 238
name of, xiii. 232–234
nationality of, xiii. 236–237
palimpsest, xiii. 232, 240–242
style of, xiii. 242
vocation of, xiii. 235–236
works of, xiii. 237
Gambia, appeals to Privy Council, i. 365
Gambling (*see* Betting and Gaming)
Game laws, Natal, v. 198

General will:
character of, xiii. 520
evolution of, xiii. 520
international, xiii. 522–524
Geneva Convention (*see also* Red Cross), ii. 215
Gentilis, Albericus:
appreciation of, xii. 80
bibliography of, xii. 53–54
life of, xii. 52–54
monument to, ix. 568–570
style of, xii. 56
Gerland, *Die Englische Gerichtsverfassung*, xi. 177–180
German Civil Code:
commissions to draft, vi. 101–102
French translation, vi. 95
history of, vi. 97–100
national ideal embodied in, vi. 105
national unity, basis of, vi. 96–97
Reichstag's discussion, vi. 102–103
Savigny's opposition to, vi. 98–99
technical terms, viii. 249
Thibaut's advocacy of, vi. 98–99
translation, viii. 247–249
unification effected by, vi. 104
Germany:
bibliography of law, xiii. 157
codification in, vi. 100
emergency legislation, xv. 54
judicial statistics, i. 75
local laws in, vi. 104
Pufendorf's *De Statu Imperii Germanici*, xii. 236
Sovereign's position, iii. 43–44
GIANNINI, T. C.:
Divorce and Public Order in Italy, vii. 42–45
Gift:
Gold Coast, viii. 147–148
Mahommedan law, iii. 59–60
GIRARD, Paul Frédéric:
The Teaching of Roman Law, xiii. 171–181
*Gleeson* v. *Phelan*, xv. 243
Goethe, juristic knowledge of, x. 182
Gold Coast:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 366
native courts, vi. 507–513, 521; ix. 167–179
protected territories added to, ix. 175–178
GOLLAN, H. C.:
Land Tenure in Northern Nigeria, iv. 164–167
Modes of Legislation: Northern Nigeria, vi. 129–138
Gorell, Lord (*see* Barnes, John Gorell)
GOVER, John M., Comparative View of Contraband, ii. 118–130
GRAY, Albert:
Law and Taxation in Northern Nigeria, vii. 46–48
Admiralty Jurisdiction in Inland Waters, xii. 33–43
*Great Jurists of the World*, xiv. 276–279
Greenidge, Abel Hendy Jones, biographical notice, vii. 282
Grenada, constitution, ii. 231
GRIBBLE, Henry Edward: Disciplinary Jurisdiction over Solicitors, ii. 205–213
Griffith, Sir Samuel Walker, portrait and sketch, xiv. 9–10
GRIFFITH, Walter H., *Allen* v. *Flood* in Roman Law, i. 309–310
Griqualand East, appeals to Privy Council, i. 366
Griqualand West, appeals to Privy Council, i. 366
Grotius, Hugo:
character, vi. 75
death, vi. 74–75
*De Jure Belli et Pacis*, vi. 76–79; vii. 36–38
exile, vi. 73
family, vi. 69
imprisonment, vi. 72
Mare Liberum, vi. 79
marriage, vi. 70
precocity, vi. 69
religious opinions, vi. 71–73
Vico influenced by *De Jure Belli et Pacis*, viii. 85
works of, vi. 79–81
Guardianship:
Holland, iii. 111
Guernsey:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 367; ii. 187
common law, x. 96
English law adopted in, x. 251

Habitual criminal, iii. 23, 29
France, iii. 24
Germany, iii. 23
Italy, iii. 24
Washington Congress, xii. 179
Hague Conventions (Private International Law), i. 428–431; x. 468
abstention of Great Britain, i. 430; v. 219–220, 227–229

Hague Conventions—*continued*
colonies outside conventions, xv. 76–82
denouncement of, xv. 82
extension of, xv. 81–82
extra-territorial jurisdictions outside, xv. 79–80
German ratification, vii. 417
non-Christian countries' adhesion to, xv. 77
procedure, xv. 77
Haldane, Richard Burdon, Viscount:
The Constitution of the Empire and the Development of its Councils, iv. 11–18
The Cabinet and the Empire, v. 66–73
Higher Nationality, xiii. 508–525
The Meaning of Truth in History, xiv. 289–303
Haldane, Richard Burdon, Viscount, biographical sketch, v. 215
Hamilton, W. F., Recognition of Foreign Companies, viii. 129–134
Hammurabi's Code, v. 11–13
Hansell, E. W., Note on the Penal Consequences of Bankruptcy under the Bankruptcy Laws of England and the United States, v. 271–273
Hantos, E., The Industrial Legislation of Hungary, v. 279–281
Harcourt, Rt. Hon. Lewis, Crown Colonies and Protectorates and the Colonial Office, xiii. 11–40
Hardinge, Sir Arthur H., Legislative Methods in the Zanzibar and East Africa Protectorates, i. 1–10
Harrison, W. M., Foreign Usury Laws, i. 215–236
Hawaii, law in, i. 608
Heir, liability of, xiv. 14
Henderson, James S.:
Presumption of Death under the German Code, iv. 77–81
Judicial Separation—Scotland, vi. 156
*Herd* v. *The Weardale Steel Company*, xv. 240
Herschell, Farrer, Baron Herschell, In Memoriam, i. 201–214
Heyking, Baron A., A Plea for Consular Conventions, xiii. 574–581
Higgins, A. Pearce:
The Basis of Employers' Liability for Acts of their Servants, v. 109–114
Higgins, A. Pearce—*continued*
The Making of the German Civil Code, vi. 95–105
The Papacy and International Law, ix. 252–264
Higher Nationality, xiii. 508–525
Highways:
dust nuisance, vii. 354
paths for cyclists, iii. 137
Hill, Sir John Gray, Employers, Employees, and Accidents, xi. 55–67
Hindu law:
Jains subject to, ii. 401
marriage of widows, iii. 52–53
moneylending, ii. 466–472
Privy Council's influence upon, x. 177
widow's claim to maintenance, iii. 56
widow's residence in husband's house, iii. 57
Hindu women:
confidential relationship to, iii. 256–257
contracts by, iii. 255–256, 262
deeds executed by, iii. 262–263
protection in law of, iii. 252–263
rights of, iii. 252, 253–263
undue influence over, iii. 257–261
witnesses, i. 600
Hire-purchase system (*see* Purchase by Instalments)
Hirschfeld, Julius:
A Few Legal Facts from Germany, i. 75–80
Unfair Competition in Germany, ii. 73–74
German Legislation—Gambling on the Bourse, ii. 504–505
Russian Legislation as to Cheques, iv. 31–33
Status, iv. 168–171
Judicial Separation: Germany, vi. 152–154
Judiciary and Statute Law, ix. 322–327
Jurisdiction against Foreign States, xi. 300–303
German Courts at Work, xii. 149–156
A Few Observations on Workmen's Compensation in Germany and Here, xiii. 119–122
What was Iago's Crime in Law? xiv. 411–415
Historical Congress, xiii. 496

History :
combination of art and science in, xiv. 301
context of events, xiv. 294
contribution of records to, xiv. 298
control of details, xiv. 294
eighteenth century's contribution to, v. 86
genesis of events traced in, xiv. 292
Ibn Khaldoun's conception of, ix. 228
prejudice vitiates, xiv. 296
psychological foundation of, ix. 228
relevancy of facts necessary in, xiv. 297
repetition in, ix. 234, 235
scientific method of study, xiv. 295, 300
truth in, xiv. 289–303
unifying forces in, x. 212–214
Vico's conception of, ix. 226–227
Vico's division of, ix. 232
Hobbes, Thomas :
appreciation of, viii. 69–70
legal knowledge of, viii. 57–61
life of, viii. 51
Plowden's writings used by, viii. 59–61
Selden's association with, viii. 61
social philosophy, viii. 51–53
Hobhouse, Arthur, Baron, vii. 268–271
Hogg, James Edward :
French and English Land Law, ix. 64–68
A German View of English Law, xi. 177–180
Privilege in Defamation Actions in Australia, xii. 299–301
The Relation of Adverse Possession to Registration of Title, xv. 83–89
Hogg's *Ownership and Incumbrance of Registered Land*, vii. 287
Holidays :
British Empire, viii. 463–464
Holland, R. W., *The Law relating to the Child, its Protection, Education, and Employment*, xv. 258
Holland, Professor T. E. :
A Council of the Empire, v. 242
Frederic de Martens, x. 10–12
Holland, T. E., *Letters on War and Neutrality*, xiv. 416–419
Holland :
codification, iii. 109–111
Roman-Dutch law, ii. 235 ; iii. 104
Holmes, Hon. Oliver Wendell, biographical sketch, ii. 9–10
*Holmes* v. *Beest*, xv. 244
Holy Bible (*see* Bible)
Homer, Vico's inquiry into origin of poems, ix. 237
Homestead Acts, i. 441–447
aim of, i. 443
British Columbia, i. 445
Manitoba, i. 444
New South Wales, i. 446
New Zealand, i. 446
Ontario, i. 445
Quebec, i. 444
value of, i. 447
Homicide (*see also* Infanticide ; Suicide), ii. 349–354
Albania, xii. 546
Austria, ii. 351
Belgium, ii. 351
East Africa Protectorate, viii. 175
England, ii. 349–350
France, ii. 351
Germany, ii. 352
Holland, ii. 352
Hungary, ii. 353
Italy, ii. 353
Japan, i. 323
New South Wales, iii. 95
Spain, ii. 353
Sweden, ii. 354
Hong Kong :
appeal to Privy Council, i. 367
Chinese mixed court, iv. 69
extra-territorial jurisdiction in, ix. 67–70
Hotman, François, work of, xiii. 103
Housing and Town Planning (*see* Homestead Acts), xi. 211–212
Germany, xi. 213, 215, 216, 218
Great Britain, xi. 213, 215, 216, 217
Italy, xii. 135–137
New Zealand, xi. 214, 215, 217, 218
Orange River Colony, xi. 219
State aid to, xiii. 125
Sweden, xi. 214, 215, 217, 218
town-planning schemes, xi. 213–219
Transvaal, xi. 218
United States, xii. 359
Hugo, Gustave, teaching capacity of, xi. 36, 37
Hungary, industrial legislation in, v. 279–281
Hunt, D. R. Chalmers-, Trade Unionism and Legislative Reform, v. 161–184
Hunt, Gaillard, *The Department of State of the United States : Its History and Function*, xv. 44

Husband and wife (*see also* Divorce; Judicial Separation; Widows):
British Guiana, xii. 316
Ceylon, xii. 318–321
Cyprus, xii. 329–330; 338
Dutch East Indies, xii. 317–318
France, iii. 118
Quebec, iii. 142
Roman-Dutch law, v. 205; ix. 312; xii. 310–323
South Africa, iii. 14; xii. 321–323
succession in Dutch law, xii. 312
in North Holland, xii. 312–315
in Roman law, xii. 310–312
in South Holland, xii. 315

Iago, legal character of crime, xiv. 411–415
Iceland, Bryce's study of, iii. 458
Idiots (*see* Lunacy)
Ignorantia juris neminem excusat, Quebec, v. 500
Ilbert, Sir Courtenay:
Some Notes on M. Lyon-Caen's Presidential Address to the Société de Législation Comparée, i. 293–295
Common Law and Statute Law, i. 407–416
The English Statute Book, ii. 75–85
The Centenary of the French Civil Code, vi. 218–231
Work and Prospects of the Society, ix. 14–26
The Commonwealth Constitution and its Development, xi. 28–31
Indian Councils Act, xi. 243–254
Ilbert, Sir Courtenay, biographical sketch, vi. 191
Ilbert, Sir C. P.:
*Coronation Durbar and its Consequences*, xiv. 423–425
*Mechanics of Law-making*, xiv. 422
*The Government of India*, xv. 257–258
Illegitimacy (*see* Bastards)
Immigration (*see* Aliens)
Imperial Conference:
Agenda for 1911, xi. 516–518
Blue Book, xii. 542–544
constitution of, vi. 243–245; vii. 13
Crown Colonies' representation, vii. 13
developments from, xiii. 616; xv. 48
Dominions' attitude towards, vii. 12
Imperial Conference—*continued*
expert committees of, vi. 249
Holland's, Professor, view of, v. 242
India's position in reference to, vii. 13
information circulated by, vii. 14–15
information for, v. 68; vi. 173, 245
meaning of title, vii. 13
Prime Minister's relation to, vi. 246
Privy Council Committee to form, vi. 172
Reeves, Hon. W. Pember, suggestions for, v. 241–242
secretariat for, vi. 173, 247–248; vii. 14, 278; ix. 118
Imperial Court of Appeal:
Australia's opinion of, v. 195
Canada's attitude towards, v. 195
Colonial Conference recommendations, iii. 454
Crown Colonies represented in, iii. 144, 460; ix. 317
Haldane's, Lord, conception of, ii. 191; v. 71, 193–197
Imperial defence, iv. 14; v. 69; vi. 247
Imperial federation, iv. 13; v. 68–69
Imperial Legislative Reference Bureau, xv. 104–107
Imprisonment for debt, ii. 254
Income tax:
administrative machinery, xiv. 407–410
Australia, ix. 272–274, 278–279
definition of, xiv. 405
differentiation, xiv. 403–405
exemption, xiv. 400
graduation, xiv. 401–403
persons abroad, xiv. 406
property abroad, xiv. 406
special abatements, xiv. 405
unit for imposition, xiv. 405
United States, iii. 156; v. 131
Indecent publications:
New South Wales, ii. 675; iii. 457
India (*see also* names of Provinces; Hindu Law; Indian Constitution; Mahommedan Law):
appeals to Privy Council, i. 357
codes applicable to various races, viii. 173
codification, iii. 50–52
courts, ii. 27
English literature in, iii. 85
Governor-General's position, v. 93
influence of English law, iii. 46–65

India—*continued*
legal changes, vii. 591
legislative councils, v. 97–98 ; xi. 243–254
Mahommedan representation in provincial councils, xi. 250
native states, status, vii. 279
natural law in, iii. 211
political evolution, v. 95 ; ix. 76–77
universities in, iii. 85
Indian Civil Procedure Code :
debates upon revision, ix. 71–73
history of revision, viii. 235 ; ix. 69
peasantry affected by, ix. 78
rules under, viii. 236 ; ix. 74
variability in provinces under, ix. 75
Indian Constitution :
books upon, v. 92
origin of, v. 94–97
*Indian Unrepealed General Acts of the Governor-General in Council*, xv. 252
Indictments :
alternative charges, i. 392
description of crime, i. 390–391
errors in, i. 393
Indian Criminal Procedure Code, i. 390–394
minor offences, i. 392
particulars, i. 391
simplification of, i. 390
Transvaal, v. 157
Industrial arbitration :
Australasia, xiv. 285
Australia, xii. 110–116, 127, 202–208 ; xiii. 526, 530, 534
Canada, xv. 276
Denmark, xiii. 43
France, xiii. 41–43
Germany, xiii. 43
New Zealand, iii. 467
Switzerland, xiii. 44–46
Industrial Courts, i. 404
Inebriates :
Austria, iii. 249
Belgium, iii. 249
colonial legislation, ii. 291
criminal, iii. 245
curative treatment of, iii. 241
Denmark, iii. 249
detention of, ii. 292
England, ii. 290
France, iii. 249
Germany, iii. 247
Girgenti Home, iii. 246
history of legislation, ii. 289
Holland, iii. 248
Inebriates—*continued*
Italy, iii. 249
legislative treatment of, iii. 250–251 ; vii. 275–277
Massachusetts hospital for, iii. 242–243
New South Wales, ii. 292
New Zealand, ii. 291
non-criminal, iii. 245, 246
Norway, iii. 248
principle of legislation, ii. 290, 292
Queensland, ii. 291
Russia, iii. 249
State reformatories, iii. 244–246
status of, iii. 241
Sweden, iii. 247
Switzerland, iii. 246
United Kingdom, iii. 243–246
Infanticide :
East Africa Protectorate, viii. 178
New South Wales, iii. 96
Infants (*see also* Majority, Age of) :
foreign judgments relating to, vi. 118
Roman-Dutch law, vi. 177 ; xii. 550–553
Infectious diseases (*see* Beri-beri ; Malaria ; Sleeping Sickness)
Inheritance :
Ceylon, vi. 233
Cyprus, xii. 324–339
deceased wife's sister's marriage effect on, ii. 202–204
East Africa, viii. 182–183
Edo-speaking people's customs, xi. 99–100
hotchpotch, xii. 333
Mahomet views on, x. 129
Nigeria, xi. 99–100
Punjab, viii. 182–183
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 548
Roman-Dutch law, vii. 367–368 ; xi. 519
South Africa, iii. 14
testamentary reserve, xii. 330–332
Turkey, ii. 148 ; vii. 21
West Africa, xi. 199
INNES, A. TAYLOR, Evidence of the Accused in the Criminal Law of Scotland, i. 18–39
Innes, Sir James Rose, biographical sketch, xi. 9–12
INNES, J. R., Registration of Title in the Federated Malay States, xiv. 386–389
Innes, J. R., *Registration of Title in the Federated Malay States*, xiv. 434

Inns of Court and Chancery, solicitors members of, ii. 208
Inquisition, Spanish, xiv. 446
Insane (*see* Lunacy)
Institut de Droit International, viii. 472
Insult:
England, iii. 41
Germany, iii. 41
Insurance (*see also* Marine Insurance; National Insurance):
Australasia, xiv. 284
Canada, xiv. 366–368; xv. 278
Holland, iii. 114–115
International arbitration:
Anglo-American, iv. 149, 151–152
Arbitrators, iv. 150
Australian Commonwealth, xiii. 151
Barclay, Sir Thomas, on, viii. 153
development of, iv. 149
enforcement of awards, vii. 273–275
International Law Association Conference, xi. 14
limitations of, xii. 280
mixed commission, iv. 150
national honour, iv. 153
North Atlantic Coast Fisheries arbitration, xi. 18–27
Pious Fund case, iv. 155
Pope's position, ix. 254
reports of proceedings, v. 204
territorial claims, iv. 152
tribunal for, iv. 154; xi. 289
United States' objections to, iv. 153
United States' treaties, iv. 153–154
International Association for Labour Legislation, v. 197
International Congresses:
equality of States, xii. 554
Great Britain's participation, v. 220
value of, iii. 25, 27, 30
International law (*see also* Comité Maritime International; Consuls; Declaration of London; Hague Conventions; Institut de Droit International; International Arbitration; International Law Association; Nationality; Naturalisation; Neutrality and Neutrals; Passports; Private International Law; Renvoi, Doctrine of; Treaties):
Bynkershoek's contribution to, ix. 32–34
International law—*continued*
comity of nations, basis of, iv. 117
consent necessary to enforce, xv. 73
enforcement of, xv. 181–182
first professor, xii. 234
French Government's work in, xii. 175–178
Gentilis's contribution to, xii. 56–59
Gentilis's definition of, xii. 60
Grotius's contribution to, xii. 52
Grotius's doctrine, ix. 29
Hague Conference, ii. 190
influence of history upon, ix. 31
*Jahrbuch*, xiii. 155
jurists, xiv. 287
lacunae in, xi. 127–128
Leibnitz's contribution to, vi. 296–297
natural law basis of, iii. 204–205; ix. 30; xii. 60
origin of term, ix. 30
pacifying power of, vi. 10
Pufendorf's conception of, xii. 243
rise of, ix. 282–283
Roman law contribution to, ix. 285
rules of, ii. 123
school for study of, xi. 288–293
South American, v. 497
Spanish contribution to, xv. 175, 178
Stowell's contribution to, xi. 114
treaties developing, xi. 69
Vattel's definition of, x. 31–32
Victoria's influence upon, xv. 179–180
Zouche as founder, ix. 284
Zouche's definition of, ix. 289
International Law Association:
Antwerp Conference, v. 216–229
Berlin Conference, vii. 371–374
Buffalo Conference, i. 381–389
Glasgow Conference, iii. 462–464
London Conference, xi. 13–17
Rouen Conference, ii. 485–494
Pesth Conference, ix. 318–321
International Maritime Committee:
Amsterdam Conference, vi. 139–146
Hamburg Conference, iv. 156–163
treaties prepared by, iv. 156
International Railway Transport Convention, v. 287–290
sea transit included, v. 290
International Union of Criminal Law, i. 197

Interpretation and construction:
Bartolus's rules of, v. 238
statutes, ii. 180; v. 237
Intestacy:
Cyprus, xii. 325, 327–330, 338
Germany, ix. 565
Roman-Dutch law, x. 267; xii. 310–323
Invention, definition of, vi. 88
Italy:
history, xii. 142
literature of, viii. 71
treaties with, vi. 310; viii. 271

Jains, customs among, ii. 401
Jamaica:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 368
church in, iv. 137
constitution, ii. 230
negroes in, iv. 138
police, iv. 141
James, Henry, Baron James of Hereford: Lord Herschell, In Memoriam, i. 201–204
James, Mr. Justice J. C. H., Modes of Legislation in Western Australia, i. 70–74
Japan:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 368
civil code, vi. 519; xii. 182
feudal law, x. 192
judges' appointment, i. 52
judicial system, i. 46–53
law reform, i. 49–51
penal code, i. 322–323
Jenks, Edward:
On the Study of Comparative Jurisprudence, ii. 446–452
European Codes, iv. 71–72
Jenks's *Digest of English Civil Law*, viii. 161
Jersey:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 368; ii. 187
common law, x. 95
English law adopted in, x. 251
French law, x. 250
real property, x. 109
Jewish law:
ancient, xiv. 304
application of, xiv. 312
divorce, xiv. 307–309
English law's recognition of, xiv. 305
French protectorates, xiv. 310–312
limit of application of, xiv. 306
Mahommedan countries, xiv. 310
Jhering, Rudolph von, biographical notice, ix. 9.
Judges (*see also* English Judges; Legal Profession; One Judge System):
Austria, iv. 52
Belgium, iv. 53
Denmark, iv. 53
France, iv. 54; x. 276
Germany, iv. 54; ix. 188; xii. 149
Hungary, iv. 54
Italy, iv. 55
Netherlands, iv. 57
Norway, iv. 57
number of, constituting court, iv. 64
Russia, iv. 59
salaries, iv. 65–66
Sweden, iv. 59–62
Switzerland, iv. 62–63
United Kingdom, iv. 51
United States, iv. 63
Varieties of, iv. 51
Judicial separation (*see also* Divorce):
deplorable, vi. 150
England, vi. 150–152
Germany, vi. 152–154; x. 234
Italy, vi. 155–156
Roman-Dutch law, v. 504–506
Scotland, vi. 156
Judicial statistics:
British Empire, ii. 403
Egypt, iii. 134
Germany, i. 75; xii. 150, 154
Judiciary (*see* English Judges; Judges)
Jurisprudence (*see also* Comparative Jurisprudence):
Austin's jurisprudence, iii. 91
ethics distinguished from, vi. 192
Gentilis's conception of, xii. 57
growth of, iii. 144
historical study of, xi. 49
Hobbes's views upon, viii. 65–69
Indian study of, iii. 86
Leibnitz's contribution to, vi. 283–286, 294–296
moral aspect of, iii. 94
philosopher's relation to, vi. 291
practical value of, iii. 93
science of, i. 330
unifying influence of, xiii. 508–509
Vico's views upon, viii. 82, 86–88
Zouche's contribution to, ix. 287
Jury:
abolition of trial by, i. 29–30
Albania, xii. 545

Jury—*continued*
consuls serving on, xiii. 580
England, xii. 171–172
France, xii. 171–172
intelligence of, ii. 673–674
Japan, i. 51
Lombroso's attack on, x. 225
Roman analogy, xiii. 213, 222–226
Straits Settlements, xii. 547
Transvaal, v. 157–158
unanimity of, i. 603–604; vi. 181
United States, v. 507
value of system, i. 330–331, 603; vii. 284; viii. 211–212
Justice (*see also* Natural Justice), definition of, viii. 55
Justices of the Peace (*see also* Magistrates), France, vii. 411–412
Justinian's *Digest*, contradictions in, iv. 29
Monro's translation, x. 184–186
Juvenile offenders:
Egypt, ii. 497; vii. 57
France, iii. 21–22
George Junior Republic, xii. 182
Germany, iii. 20–21, 66, 68, 72–73
statistics of, vii. 375
United States, iii. 20; iv. 88
Juvenile smoking, v. 510

KEITH, A. Berriedale:
Merchant Shipping Legislation in the Colonies, ix. 202–222
Judicial Appeals in the Commonwealth, ix. 269–280
South African Union, x. 40–92
British Ships and the Jurisdiction of the Commonwealth, x. 123–125
The Legal Interpretation of the Constitution of the Commonwealth, xi. 220–242; xii. 95–134
Merchant Shipping Legislation of the Empire, xi. 294–299
Commonwealth Referenda, xiii. 526–541
Recent Cases on the Canadian Constitution, xiv. 351–380
Kelly, Agnes, case of, i. 31–32
KENNEDY, Rt. Hon. Lord Justice, Sir William Rann:
The Antwerp Conference of the International Law Association, 1903, v. 216–224
To what Extent should Judicial Action by Courts of a Foreign Nation be Recognized? vi. 106–120
KENNEDY, Rt. Hon. Lord Justice, Sir William Rann—*continued*
The Rt. Hon. Sir Edward Fry, viii. 171
Some Points in the Law of Blockade, ix. 239–251
Unification of Law, x. 212–219
Kennedy, Rt. Hon. Lord Justice:
biographical sketch, ix. 201
memoirs, xv. 66–71
KENNY, Courtney S.:
Abbreviations and Indictments in India, i. 390–394
The Death of Lombroso, x. 220–228
KENRICK, G. H. B., The New Commercial Code of Germany. ii. 342–347
Kersteman's *Woordenboek*, Authorship of Supplement, xii. 549
King's Chambers, definition of, xiv. 323
Kings and Princes:
Machiavelli's *Prince*, xii. 141–148
princely ideal, xii. 147–148
promises of princes, xii. 145–146
tyranny, xii. 143–144
Kinship, iv. 114, 115
Knight, Chaucer's, ii. 324
KNIGHT, Holford, The Organisation of the Bar in the British Empire, xv. 161–170
KOENIG, E., Modes of Legislation in the British Colonies: Mauritius, ii. 506–513
Koran, origin of text, ii. 29
*Krishnan* v. *Damodaran*, xv. 248

Labour (*see also* Labour Laws):
England, v. 257
France, v. 256
Germany, v. 257
increase of accidents, xi. 102
Indian, xiii. 35
Japan, v. 257
living wage, xii. 202–208
modes of classification of, v. 253–254
multiplication of divisions, v. 255
native, xiii. 35
Roman law, v. 255
Switzerland, v. 257
typical divisions of, v. 258–261
unemployment information, vii. 271–272
Labour laws (*see also Allen* v. *Flood*; Boycotting; Children; Dangerous Trades; Factories; Industrial Arbitration; Industrial Courts; International Association for Labour Legislation; Lead

Labour laws—*continued*
Poisoning; Lucifer Matches; Picketing; Servants, Dismissal of; Strikes; Trade Unions; Truck Legislation; Workmen's Compensation):
Austria, xiii. 155
Blue Books, ix. 560
Bulletin, viii. 148; ix. 185–186, 187
domestic servants, xiii. 155
France, ix. 187
legislative interference with contract, viii. 190–191
master's liability for servant, v. 109–114, 277
minimum wage in United States, xv. 56
scienti non fit injuria, viii. 191–192
Temperton *v.* Russell, v. 171
treaties, vi. 180
volenti non fit injuria, viii. 188–190
Labuan, appeals to Privy Council, i. 369
Lagos, appeals to Privy Council, i. 369
Lammasch, Heinrich, biographical notice, xi. 209–210
Landlord and tenant (*see also* Ejectment):
Natal, iii. 128
Northern Nigeria, iv. 165
proceedings in ejectment, xiii. 587
Land registration (*see also* Adverse Possession):
adverse possession under, xv. 83–89
amendment of law, xv. 89
Canada, xv. 281
Cyprus, ii. 146–147; x. 195
New Hebrides, ix. 67
Straits Settlements, iv. 83–84
Switzerland, ix. 353
systems of, xv. 83
Turkey, ii. 146
United States, xv. 281
Land tax:
Anglo-Saxon, xii. 138–140
Australia, xiii. 539–540
early British, xi. 285–287
Roman, xi. 285–287
Land tenure (*see also* Austrian Commune; Homestead Acts):
China, xi. 124–126
communal system, ii. 451–452
companies' relation to, viii. 130–131
Crown Colonies, xiii. 38–39
Cyprus, ii. 141–150; xii. 335–337
East Africa Protectorate, viii. 180
Edo-speaking peoples' customs, xi. 101
Land tenure—*continued*
England, viii. 210
France, ix. 64–68; xiii. 283
free grants, i. 442
French customary law, xiii. 271
Germany, v. 101
Gold Coast, vii. 285–286
Mahommedan law, ii. 41–42
Malacca, iv. 82–83, 84
native reserves, xv. 10, 14
negroes in Jamaica, iv. 136–137
New Hebrides, ix. 64–68
New Zealand, ii. 451–452
Nigeria, xi. 101
Northern Nigeria, iv. 164–167
Orange Free State, xv. 14
Roman-Dutch law, x. 265–266
South Africa, xv. 9–16
squatter's laws, xv. 11–12, 14
Straits Settlements, iv. 82–84
Turkey, ii. 142–150; viii. 42–43; x. 133
Land transfer (*see also* Adverse Possession):
British Guiana, xiv. 21
Federated Malay States, xiv. 386–389
Gold Coast, vii. 275
Larceny (*see* Praedial Larceny; Theft)
Lascelles, A. G., Modes of Legislation in Cyprus, ii. 86–92
Latter, A. M., Extra-territorial Jurisdiction in Hong Kong, iv. 67–70
Latter, A. M., with Pollock, E. M., Inebriates in England and the Colonies, ii. 289–293
Law merchant, ii. 430; iii. 207
Law reporting:
advantages of English system, xv. 217
Australian, xv. 214
Canada, xv. 213
Crown Colonies, xv. 214
Cyprus, xv. 215
delays in reporting, xv. 217
digests, xv. 211
India, xv. 214
Ireland, xv. 213
Law Reports' Jubilee, xv. 208–218
multiplication of reports, i. 329; ii. 394; xv. 210–211
New Zealand, xv. 214
official character of, xv. 215
proposals for authorised, xv. 208
Scotland, xv. 213
South Africa, xv. 214
Straits Settlement, xv. 215

Law reporting—*continued*
United States, xv. 215–216
United States' digest, ii. 394; xv. 212
Law Society:
discipline exercised by, ii. 210–211
examinations by, ii. 209
history of, ii. 208
objects of, ii. 208
statutory committee of, ii. 210–211
Lawyers (*see* Legal Profession)
LAYARD, C. P., Modes of Legislation in Ceylon, ii. 98–102
Lead poisoning:
character of, vi. 163
rules providing against, vi. 163
statistics of, vi. 163–164
women protected from, vi. 163
LEDLIE, James Crawford:
Ulpian, v. 14–24
Gaius, xiii. 232–244
LEE, R. W.:
Comparative Legislation as to Habitual Drunkards, iii. 241–251
The Fate of the Roman-Dutch Law in British Colonies, vii. 356–370
Maasdorp's *Institutes of Cape Law*, viii. 239–243
Roman-Dutch Law in the Law Reports, ix. 305–317
History of Roman-Dutch Law, x. 261–268
The Intestate Succession of Husband and Wife in Roman-Dutch Law, xii. 310–323
Roman-Dutch Law in British Guiana, xiv.11–23
LEE, R. W., and CORBET, R. G., Judicial Separation: Italy, vi. 155–156
Leeward Islands:
amalgamation of, ii. 229
appeals to Privy Council, i. 369
common law, ii. 110
consolidation and codification, ii. 113
constitution of, ii. 230
indexing of statute law, ii. 112
methods of legislation, ii. 111
publication of statutes, ii. 112
revision of statutes, ii. 112
statute law, ii. 110
subordinate legislation, ii. 113
LEFROY, A. H. F.—Sir James A. M. Aikins, K.C., M.P., xv. 65
Legal Aid Societies, United States, xiv. 439–441
Legal bibliography, iv. 95, 394; xi. 200
Legal education:
case law, iv. 86; viii. 472
case system, xiii. 207–210, 211
Egypt, vi. 177
England, ii. 131
France, ii. 131–134
Germany, iv. 393; xii. 153, 155
Imperial needs, ii. 180; vii. 41
international law study, xi. 288–293
Langdell's methods, vii. 583
Leibnitz's view of, vi. 292
Oxford, v. 504
Thayer's methods, iv. 86
United States, xiii. 207–212; xv. 271
Vico's methods, viii. 74, 75
Legal maxims (*see* Actor sequitur forum rei; Ignorantia juris neminem excusat; Res ipsa loquitur; Volenti non fit injuria)
Legal philosophy:
Berolzheimer's system, viii. 125, 126
development of, viii. 124
idealistic, viii. 124
political aims of, viii. 127
Legal phraseology, i. 604
Legal profession (*see also* Advocacy; Bar; Circuit System; College of Advocates; Inns of Court and Chancery; Judges; Legal Education; St. Louis Congress of Jurists and Lawyers; Solicitors)
Ashanti, xiii. 136
Alberta, xii. 216
Australia, xii. 222
Austria, xiii. 493–494
back fee, viii. 151
Bahamas, xiii. 136
Barbados, xiii. 136
Bechuanaland, xiii. 136
Bengal, xiii. 130
Bermuda, xiii. 136
Bombay, xiii. 130
British Columbia, xii. 217
British Guiana, xiii. 136
British Honduras, xiii. 137
Burma, xiii. 131–132
Canada, xii. 216
Cape of Good Hope, xii. 226–231
Central Provinces, xiii. 132
Ceylon, iii. 135–136; xiii. 137
Cyprus, xiii. 137
East Africa Protectorate, xiii. 137
Egypt, xii. 347
England, xii. 209–211
Fiji, xiii. 138
France, ii. 132; iii. 118

Legal profession—*continued*
Gambia, xiii. 138
Germany, i. 79–80
Gibraltar, xiii. 138
Gold Coast, xiii. 138
Grenada, xiii. 138
Guernsey, xii. 216
Hobbes's views on, viii. 69
Hong Kong, xiii. 139
India, iv. 92
influence of, xiii. 513, 524–525; xv. 277
International association, xi. 519
Ireland, xii. 213–214
Isle of Man, xii. 214
Jamaica, xiii. 139
Japan, i. 53
Jersey, xii. 215
Leeward Islands, xiii. 139
Madras, xiii. 133
Malta, xiii. 139
Manitoba, xii. 217
Mauritius, xiii. 140
Naples, vi. 178
Natal, xii. 231
New Brunswick, xii. 218
Newfoundland, xii. 221
New South Wales, xii. 222
New Zealand, xii. 225
Northern Nigeria, xiii. 140
North-west Provinces, xiii. 134
North-west Territories, xii. 221
Norway, v. 503
Nova Scotia, xii. 218
Nyasaland, xiii. 141
objections to, xv. 102
Ontario, xii. 218
Orange Free State, xii. 232
prejudice against, ii. 213
Prince Edward Island, xii. 219
Punjab, viii. 151; xiii 134
Quebec, xii. 220
Queensland, xii. 223
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 568
St. Lucia, xiii. 141
St. Vincent, xiii. 141
Saskatchewan, xii. 220
Scotland, xii. 211–213
Sierra Leone, xiii. 141
South Africa, xii. 226
South Australia, xii. 223
Southern Nigeria, xiii. 142
Southern Rhodesia, xiii. 142
Straits Settlements, xiii. 142
Tasmania, xii. 223
Transvaal, xii. 232
Legal profession—*continued.*
Trinidad and Tobago, xiii. 143
Turks and Caicos Islands, xiii. 143
Uganda, xiii. 143
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, xiii. 135
Victoria, xii. 224
Western Australia, xii. 225
Yukon Territory, xii. 220
Zanzibar, xiii. 144
Legislation (*see also* Jurisprudence; Parliament):
colonial practitioner's knowledge of, ix. 306
executive's influence upon, v. 201
forms of, ix. 17
India, ix. 70–71
intelligent, xv. 104
principles affected by, v. 202–203
public hearing before, v. 197
review of, ix. 17–18
science of, iii. 92
scientific study of, ix. 16
standardising, iv. 112
suggestions for improvement, viii. 150; ix. 23–24
territorial limit of colonial, ix. 206–207
United States, viii. 470; xiii. 211; xv. 104
Legitimation per subsequens matrimonium, ii. 183–184
Arizona, vi. 43
Australia, vi. 40–43
Austria, vi. 32
Belgium, vi. 31
Canon law, vi. 29–30
Denmark, vi. 33
effect of introducing, vi. 27
England, vi. 34–35
express recognition necessary, vi. 23
France, vi. 31
Germany, iv. 171; vi. 32
Guernsey, vi. 36
Holland, vi. 33
Ireland, vi. 34–35
Italy, vi. 31
Jersey, vi. 36
Louisiana, vi. 43
Malta, vi. 39
Man, Isle of, vi. 36
marriage determines, vi. 25
Mauritius, vi. 38
New Mexico, vi. 43
New Zealand, vi. 40–43
Portugal, vi. 32
Quebec, vi. 37

Legitimation per subsequens matrimonium—*continued*
Queensland, ii. 183
reconnaissance forcée, vi. 26
Roman-Dutch law, vi. 38
Roman law, ii. 183; vi. 28
St. Lucia, vi. 38
Scotland, vi. 35
South America, vi. 33
Spain, vi. 32
Sweden, vi. 33
Switzerland, vi. 33
Trinidad, vi. 39
United States, vi. 44–45
Legislation Drafting Research Fund, xiv. 441
Legislative Reference Bureau:
developments of, xv. 107
objects of, xv. 104
origin of, xv. 105
Leibnitz:
career of, vi. 284
characteristics of, vi. 285–286
*Codex juris gentium diplomaticus*, vi. 289
*De casibus perplexis*, vi. 290
*De jure Suprematus ac Legationis Principum Germaniae*, vi. 289
*De nova methodo discendae docendaeque jurisprudentiae*, vi. 287–288
legal works, vi. 286–290; xi. 35
*Ratio corporis juris reconcinnandi*, vi. 289
reform advocated by, vi. 293
*Specimen demonstrationum politicarum pro eligendo Rege Polonorum*, vi. 288
*Specimen difficultates injure*, vi. 286
Lely, J. M., viii. 149–150
"Lèse-majesté," Germany, iii. 41–45
Letters, historical value of, xiv. 298
*Lex Citationum*, iv. 28–29
Liability for abusive exercise of rights, ii. 453–463
Libel (*see also* Defamatory Libel):
"Socialist" as, viii. 474
Liberty, ii. 438–439
courts' protection of, x. 156–158
legislative interference with, ix. 11
Library administration (*see also* Middle Temple Library):
United States, xii. 547
Licensing (*see* Liquor Licensing Law)
Light and air (*see also* Easement of Light):
France, ii. 457
India, xv. 247
Lighthouses, ix. 219
Liquor (*see also* Liquor Traffic in Africa):
definition of, ii. 186
sale to natives, xii. 285; xiii. 36
Liquor Licensing Law (*see also* Inebriates):
Canada, iv. 89
Liquor traffic in Africa, i. 287–292
Berlin Conference, i. 287
British action, i. 290–291
Brussels Conference, i. 287
European sources of supply, i. 290
international agreement, i. 288–289
mischiefs of, i. 291
railway control, i. 291–292
zone of prohibition, i. 287–288; xiii. 36
Literature, law in, xiii. 542
Lobingier, Charles Sumner:
Codification in the Philippines, x. 239–242
A Bibliographical Introduction to the Study of Chinese law, xv. 116–127
Local and personal Acts, xv. 61
Local correspondents, xv. 287
Local government (*see also* Municipal Corporations):
Austria, viii. 12–40
Blue Book, ix. 560
Lombroso, Cesare:
appreciation of work, x. 228
career of, x. 221
Lord Advocate, criminal prosecutions by, i. 22, 24–25
Lord Chamberlain:
office of, viii. 197
plays censored by, viii. 197–198
theatres licensed by, viii. 199
Lord Chancellor:
appointment of, xiii. 512
permission to leave kingdom, xiii. 510
powers of, xiii. 512
Lost property, ownership of, Germany, vii. 281
Lotteries:
England, viii. 467–468
United States, viii. 467–468
Louis XIV., appreciation of, xiii. 56n.
Lowell, A. Lawrence, *The Governments of France, Italy, and Germany*, xv. 255–256
Lowry, *Martial Law*, xv. 18
Lucas, W. W., The Elemental Functions of Government, xiii. 145–149

Lucifer matches :
character of, vi. 159
history of manufacture, vi. 159
legislation dealing with, vi. 160–161
phosphorus necrosis, vi. 160, 162
statistics of employés, vi. 161
Ludwig, E., *Consular Treaty Rights*, xiv. 435–436
Lunacy (*see also* Lunatics, Criminal Responsibility of) :
Belgium, i. 269
comparative law, i. 253–275; ix. 560
consul's jurisdiction in, xiii. 580
England and Wales, i. 253–259
foreign judgments, vi. 118
France, i. 259–266
Germany, i. 269–272
legal test, xiii. 495
Lombroso's study of, x. 221
Roman-Dutch law, ix. 309
United States, i. 266–268
Lunatic asylums, i. 272
France, i. 262–264
Germany, i. 271–272
Lunatics, criminal responsibility of, i. 274–275
Canada, iii. 77
England, iii. 76
France, iii. 77
Germany, iii. 77
India, iii. 77
Italy, iii. 78
United States, iii. 78

Maasdorp's *Institutes of Cape Law*, viii. 239–243
Macdonell, Sir John :
Some Notes on Neutrality, i. 62–69
Occupation and *Res Nullius*, i. 276–286
The Co-operation of Colonial Governments, i. 417–427
Number of Judges in Different Countries, iv. 51–66
Classification of Forms and Contracts of Labour, v. 253–261
Leibnitz, vi. 283–297
Primitive Laws and their Investigation : a Suggestion, viii. 104–111
The Declaration of London, xi. 68–93
International Law and Subject Races, xii. 280–290
Foundations of Criminal Law, xiii. 108–118
Machiavelli :
career of, xii. 141
popular estimate of, xii. 142
McIlwraith, Sir Malcolm, The Status of British Companies in Egypt, xii. 85–94
Mackarness, Frederic :
The Rt. Hon. Sir Henry de Villiers, K.C.M.G., i. 342–343
Roman-Dutch Law, vii. 34–41
Mackay, Donald James, Baron Reay, biographical sketch, xiii. 9–10
Macnaghten, Edward, Baron—The late Lord Davey, viii. 10–11
Macnaghten, Edward, Baron, biographical sketch, viii. 9
Madagascar, appeals to Privy Council, i. 370
Magistrates (*see also* Justices of the Peace) :
Roman, xiii. 216, 220, 221, 229
South Africa, xv. 245–247
Magna Carta, authority of, viii. 209
Mahommed (*see also* Koran ; Mahommedan Law ; Sunnat) :
successors of, ii. 31
Mahommedan law (*see also* Abu Hanifa) :
civil law influence on, ii. 32
conflict with views of infidels, i. 4–5
crime under, ii. 273–274
decisions under, ix. 135
evidence, ii. 274–275
Hague Conventions applicable to, xv. 78–79
history of administration, ii. 27–28
judicial influence upon, iii. 59–60
marriage, ii. 399–400
reform of, ii. 271–272, 275, 500
religious foundation, ii. 33–34, 38–40, 43
sources of, ii. 28–29, 36–37
Turkey, vii. 19–20
women's position, iii. 261
Mahommedan religion :
commerce stifled by, ii. 40
Egypt, ii. 500–501
Northern Nigeria, vii. 46
Maine's *Ancient Law*, Pollock's notes, vii. 281
Maitland, F. W. :
The Oldest Code of Laws, v. 11–13
Moral Personality and Legal Personality, vi. 192–200
Maitland, F. W., biographical sketch, vi. 9 ; vii. 581–582 ; viii. 155
collected papers, xii. 183–184
Maitland's *Constitutional History of England*, ix. 183–185
Majid, Syed A., Wakf as Family

Settlement among the Mahommedans, ix. 122–141
Majority, age of:
British Guiana, xiv. 14
France, xiii. 268
Roman-Dutch Law, vii. 365
Malabar law, xv. 247
*Malabar Law Quarterly*, viii. 152
Malaria, treatment of, xiii. 28
Malay States, appeals to Privy Council, i. 370
MALCOLM, Sir Ormond D., Modes of Legislation in the British Colonies: the Bahama Islands, i. 296–301
Malicious prosecution, South Africa, xiii. 159
Malta:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 370
condition of, xiii. 14–15
Man, Isle of, appeals to Privy Council, i. 367
Manchu code:
comments on, xv. 120
translations of, xv. 119
Manitoba, appeals to Privy Council, i. 361
MANSON EDWARD:
Status of English Trading Companies Abroad, i. 11–17
Suicide as a Crime, i. 311–319
Homestead Acts, i. 441–447
Nobility in England, ii. 319–325
The Admission of Aliens, iv. 114–127
Remuneration of Trustees and Executors, v. 185–190
Judicial Separation, England, vi. 147–152
The Regulation of Motor-cars at Home and Abroad, vii. 333–355
The *Laws* of Plato, ix. 50–63
Breach of Promise of Marriage, xi. 156–167
Machiavelli's *Prince*, xii. 141–148
Eugenics and Legislation, xiii. 123–129
Marine insurance:
France, i. 384
International Law Association resolutions, i. 382–389
Mauritius, v. 512–514
United States, i. 385
Maritime law (*see also* Shipping):
Quebec, x. 254–256
sovereignty of the sea, ix. 34–36
unification of, x. 214, 217
works on, ix. 300
Market (*see also* African Markets):
calendar, ix. 93
fair distinguished from, ix. 91
geographical distribution of, ix. 92
location of, ix. 91
peace, ix. 92
tree, ix. 93
Marriage (*see also* Breach of Promise of Marriage; Concubinage; Deceased Wife's Sister; Divorce; Domestic Relations; Domestic Relationship Court; Dower; Husband and Wife; Judicial Separation; Polygamy):
ante-nuptial incontinence, vii. 586; xi. 165; xv. 60–61
bride sale, xi. 157
British Empire, ii. 677
British Guiana, xiv. 14
Burge's *Colonial and Foreign Law*, xi. 515
Canada, xiv. 354–357
ceremonies, xiii. 551–552
Ceylon, vii. 283
Christian, ii. 359–360, 377–378; iii. 158–159, 271
Christian Churches and, iii. 160–162; vi. 147–148
Christian converts', vi. 527; xii. 180
colonial, status in England, ii. 201–204
consent, requisite to, ii. 367
courts of Christian countries dealing with non-Christian, ii. 367–369, 379, 382–384
dissolubility, ii. 364
Divine institution of, iii. 181–183
domicile affecting, ii. 385
East Africa Protectorate, viii. 178–179
Edo-speaking people's customs, xi. 95–99
Egypt, ii. 399–400; iv. 93
excommunication's effect upon, viii. 149
forbidden affinity, x. 27, 121
foreign judgments, vi. 114–116
formal conditions, xiv. 342–344
formulæ, xiv. 397
France, vi. 523
fraternal polyandrous, ii. 363–364
French capitularies, xiv. 395–397
French customary law, xiii. 269–270
Germany, iv. 80
Hague Convention's application to, xv. 80–81

Marriage—*continued*
Hindu, iii. 271
history of civil, viii. 470–471; xi. 156–157
Holland, iii. 111
indissolubility of, vi. 147–148
infidel, iii. 162, 198–199
informal, xiv. 390–391
Japan, xiv. 337–350
Jewish, ii. 361, 365–366, 369–374; xiv. 305
legislative restraint upon, x. 121–122
love, xiii. 126–127
Lex Burgundionum, xiv. 394
Lex Salica, xiv. 395
Lex Saxonum, xiv. 398
Lex Wisigothorum, xiv. 394
Mahommedan law, ii. 399–400; iii. 271; vii. 21–22
Malabar, ii. 363, 365–366
Mormon, ii. 376–377
New Zealand, iv. 95
Nigeria, xi. 95–99
non-Christian, ii. 359–387; iii. 157–203
Parsi, iii. 271
periodical, ii. 364
Plato's conception of, ix. 60
polyandrous, ii. 362–363
principles of legislation controlling, iii. 202–203
private international law, viii. 466
real property affected by, ii. 380–382
reciprocal obligations of, ii. 402
reformers' attitude towards, vi. 148
registration under Roman law, xiv. 390–399
restrictions upon, xiii. 127
Roman Church and, iii. 159
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 549–550
Roman-Dutch law, vii. 366; ix. 310
South Africa, iii. 15
Stowell's contribution to law, xi. 118–119
Turkey, vii. 21–22
unification of law, x. 216
Vattel's views on, x. 25–26
Married women's property:
Babylon, ii. 392
British Empire, vi. 174–175
Japan, xiv. 348–350
Vattel's views on, x. 25–26
Marsden, R. G.:
The Law of Collisions at Sea: a Step towards Uniformity, i. 40–45
Marsden, R. G.—*continued*
The *Mashona Case* and Prize Jurisdiction, iii. 38–40
Naval or Victualling Stores: the Right of Pre-emption, iv. 45–50
Prize Law, xv. 90–94
Martens, Professor F. de:
biographical sketch, iv. 109; x. 10–12
Martial law:
administration of, ii. 62–64, 66
Canada, ii. 53–54
Cape of Good Hope, ii. 55–56
Ceylon, ii. 54, 63
civil courts' relation to, ii. 64–66
colonial examples of, ii. 52–55; iv. 131
Colonial Office explanation of, ii. 60–61; iv. 133
France, ii. 71–72
history of, ii. 45–49
indemnity for, ii. 61–62; iv. 133
India, ii. 61, 63
Jamaica, ii. 56–60
meaning of, ii. 49–51; iv. 130
military law synonymous with, ii. 49
Natal, ii. 514–516
occasions for, ii. 51–52
origin of, ii. 45
South African cases, ii. 671–672; iv. 131
United States, ii. 66–71
Wellington's definition, ii. 55
*Mashona, The* (*see R. v. Bucknall Bros. and others*)
Master and servant (*see* Labour; Labour Laws; Slavery)
Master of the Rolls:
corruption of, vi. 267
price of office, vi. 268
Matches (*see* Lucifer Matches)
Mauritius:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 371
codes of, x. 106, 119
common law, ii. 506–507
consolidation and codification, ii. 512
English law in, x. 259
French influence in, x. 119
French language in, x. 258
history of, x. 105
indexing of statute law, ii. 512
methods of legislation, ii. 508–510
publication of statutes, ii. 510–511
revision of statutes, ii. 511
statute law, ii. 507–508
subordinate legislation, ii. 513

MAYNE, John D., Adoption in India, i. 237–239
Mechanical traction (*see* Motors)
Medical men, influence on, of Insurance Act, xii. 24–25
Medicine (*see also* Infectious Diseases; Patent Medicines; Pharmacy):
British Empire, xiii. 26–31
schools of tropical, xiii. 30
Meetings (*see* Public Meetings)
Mehamed's *Theorie, Ursprung und Geschichte der Friedensidee*, x. 468
Merchandise marks, foreign laws, xii. 190
Merchant ships (*see also* Shipping):
British Empire, ix. 118
consular jurisdiction, xiii. 576–577
corporations' ownership, iv. 36–37
France, iv. 41–42
Germany, iv. 39–41
Holland, iv. 43
Italy, iv. 42–43
Merchant Shipping Act's qualifications for owning, iv. 34
mortgage, iv. 37
nationality of crew, iv. 36
Norway, iv. 44
policy of law of ownership, iv. 34
registration of, iv. 35
Sweden, iv. 43
United States, iv. 38
MIALL, Stephen, Military Service in the Colonies, ii. 440–445
Middle Temple Library, xiv. 443
MIDDLETON, Mr. Justice, Sketch of the Ottoman Land Code for Cyprus, ii. 141–150
MIGNAULT, P. B., The Modern Conception of Civil Responsibility, xi. 102–113
Military law (*see also* Courts Martial; Mutiny Acts):
Belgium, ii. 182
England, v. 244
France, v. 249–250
Italy, v. 252
Germany, v. 251
New South Wales, iii. 133
requisitions, xiv. 283
Russia, v. 251
Zouche's work on, ix. 298–300
Military service:
Belgium, ii. 445
Canada, ii. 440–441
Cape of Good Hope, ii. 443
Channel Islands, xv. 270
immunity from arrest, iii. 79–83
Military service—*continued*
Inns of Court, xv. 285
Natal, ii. 443
New South Wales, ii. 442
New Zealand, ii. 442
Queensland, ii. 441
South Australia, ii. 443
Switzerland, ii. 443–445
Victoria, ii. 443
Western Australia, ii. 443
Mines:
Alabama, v. 291
Austria, v. 291
Belgium, v. 291
China, ii. 394
France, v. 291
Germany, v. 291
Great Britain, v. 291
Holland, v. 291
Italy, v. 291
Luxemburg, v. 291
Missouri, v. 291
New South Wales, v. 291
New Zealand, v. 291
Norway, v. 291
Pennsylvania, v. 291
Russia, v. 291
statistics, ix. 561
Sweden, v. 291
Switzerland, v. 291
Mohammedan (*see* Mahommedan)
Moneylending:
Antigua, i. 223
Argentina, i. 225
arguments against, vii. 393
Austria, i. 229–231
Bahamas, i. 218
Barbados, i. 223
Belgium, i. 222
Bellot's treatise, vii. 392–396
Bermuda, i. 223
Bolivia, i. 225
Brazil, i. 218
British Guiana, i. 235
British Honduras, i. 218
Bulgaria, i. 225
Canada, i. 217
Cape of Good Hope, i. 235
Ceylon, i. 236
Chile, i. 236
Colombia, i. 218
Denmark, i. 222
economic aspect of, vii. 396
Ecuador, i. 218
Egypt, i. 225
enforcing agreements, vii. 395
foreign laws, i. 215–236

Moneylending—*continued*
France, i. 219–221
French colonies, i. 221
Germany, i. 226–229
Gold Coast, i. 218
Grenada, i. 218
Guatemala, i. 225
Hindu law, ii. 464–472 ; xi. 170–176
history of English law, xi. 168–170
history of foreign law, i. 215–216
Holland, i. 217
Hungary, i. 222, 231
India, i. 234 ; ii. 464–472 ; xi. 170–176
Italy, i. 216
Jamaica, i. 218
legislative restriction upon, vii. 394
Marwari, xi. 176
Mauritius, i. 218
Mexico, i. 225
Mohammedan view of, ii. 39, 464 ; viii. 46–47 ; xi. 173
Natal, i. 218
New Brunswick, i. 223
Newfoundland, i. 217
New South Wales, i. 218
New Zealand, i. 218
Norway, i. 231
Nova Scotia, i. 223
Ontario, i. 223
Peru, i. 218
Portugal, i. 217
Prince Edward Island, i. 223
Quebec, i. 223
Queensland, i. 218
Russia, i. 232
St. Lucia, i. 218
Spain, i. 217
Straits Settlement, i. 218
Sweden, i. 221
Switzerland, i. 217, 222, 233–234
Tasmania, i. 218
Transvaal, i. 236
Trinidad, i. 218
Turkey, i. 226
United States, i. 217, 223–225
Uruguay, i. 218
Venezuela, i. 225
Victoria, i. 218
Western Australia, i. 218
Monro's *Digest*, x. 184–186
Montesquieu (*see also* Comparative Jurisprudence) :
Ilbert's Romanes lecture on, vi. 176
Montluc, Léon de, Criminal Procedure in France and England, xii. 157–174
Monuments (*see* Ancient Monuments)
Moore, W. Harrison :
The Sources of the Law of the Colonies, ii. 276–283
Australian Commonwealth Constitution, v. 115–131
The Legal Liability of the Executive, v. 282–286
Conflict of Laws within the Empire: Bankruptcy and Company Winding-up, vii. 384–391
The Legal Relations of the Several States of the Empire, ix. 113–121
The Living Wage in the Australian Arbitration Court, xii. 202–208
Legal Education in the United States, xiii. 207–212
Moratorium, xv. 219
effect in neutral state, xv. 275
Morocco, appeals to Privy Council, i. 371
Mortgages :
Germany, v. 104–105
Hindu law, ii. 471
rule of Damdupat applied to, ii. 471
Mosely, J. S., Foreign Criminal Codes, ii. 481–484
Most Favoured Nation Clause :
American and English interpretation distinguished, iii. 236–237
American and German interpretation distinguished, v. 135
Austria-Hungary treaty, iii. 231
British interpretation, iii. 234–236
France, iii. 232
German view, iii. 236–237
Russia, v. 132–136
United States interpretation, iii. 232–234 ; v. 135
*Mothers' Pensions in the United States, Denmark and New Zealand*, xv. 256
Motor-cycles, vii. 353
Motors :
Austria, vii. 333, 337, 339, 343, 346, 350, 353, 354
Belgium, vii. 334, 337, 339, 343, 346, 350, 353, 354
British Columbia, vii. 342
British Empire, x. 194
drivers' licenses, vii. 337–339
France, vii. 334, 337, 339, 343, 346, 347, 351, 353, 354
Germany, vii. 334, 338, 340, 344, 348, 351, 353, 354
Holland, vii. 335, 338, 341, 345, 348, 352, 354

Motors—*continued*
identification, vii. 343–346
Italy, vii. 335, 338, 340, 344, 346, 348, 352, 354
New Brunswick, vii. 343
New Zealand, vii. 336, 339, 342
Ontario, vii. 342
punishment of offences, vii. 346–350
Quebec, vii. 342
registration, vii. 333–336
Royal Commission's recommendations, vii. 336, 339, 343, 345, 346, 349, 353, 354, 355
speed limits, vii. 339–343
Tasmania, vii. 342
taxation, vii. 350–353
testing, vii. 333–336
United Kingdom, vii. 336, 338, 340, 345, 346, 349, 353, 354, 355
United States, vii. 336, 338, 341, 345, 349, 353, 354
Municipal corporations:
liability of, v. 283; viii. 160
Mauritius, v. 512
United States, i. 333–334
Munitions of war, definition of, ii. 122
Murder (*see* Homicide)
Muscat, appeals to Privy Council, i. 371
MUSGRAVE, Mrs. Herbert, Women's Work in the Courts of the United States, xv. 198–202
Music-halls, licensing of, viii. 200
Mutiny Acts, ii. 48

Naples:
condition in 1668, viii. 71
legal profession in, viii. 73
Natal:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 372
common law, iii. 264
consolidation and codification, iii. 270
indexing of statute law, iii. 270
methods of legislation, iii. 265–268
publication of statutes, iii. 268
revision of statutes, iii. 269
statute law, iii. 264
subordinate legislation, iii. 270
National Insurance, xii. 190
authorities, xii. 13
benefits, xii. 16–20
compulsory, xii. 16–21
cost of, xii. 28–29
deposit contributor, xii. 25
domestic servants, xii. 27
National Insurance—*continued*
employers' position, xii. 26
finance, xii. 14–16
Germany, iii. 124; xii. 30–32
importance of, xii. 11
injustices of English scheme, xii. 25–28
liabilities of insured persons, xii. 20
married women, xii. 26
parliamentary procedure, xii. 12
results of English scheme, xii. 29
voluntary, xii. 21, 25
Nationality (*see also Calvin's Case*; Domicile; Naturalisation):
alien enemies' children, ii. 14
British, xiv. 333
British ambassadors' children, ii 15
cession of territory's effect on, xv. 112
children born on ships, xi. 131; xiv. 325
child's resumption of, ii. 21
diplomatic representatives' children, ii. 13–14, 15; xi. 131
foreign ambassadors' children, ii. 13; xi. 131; xiv. 320
foreign sovereigns' children, ii. 13; xiv. 320
higher, xiii. 508–525
illegitimate children, ii. 17; xi. 132
imposition of, xi. 134–137
*jus sanguinis*, xi. 129, 130
*jus soli*, xi. 129, 130
loss of, xv. 112
marriage invests wife with husband's, xi. 133
natural-born subjects at common law, ii. 11–15; xiv. 315–317, 326, 328
natural-born subjects by statute, ii. 16–17
naturalised subjects' children, ii. 17
possession of property confers, xi. 135
rebellion does not affect, xv. 112
resumption of, ii. 19–22
South America, xi. 126–137
sovereign's children, ii. 15
State's duties in respect to, xi. 126–127
widow's loss of, ii. 24
widow's resumption of, ii. 20
Zouche's views on, ix. 291–293
Native (*see also* Negro; Racial Conflict):
characteristics of, xii. 287–288

Native—*continued*
civilised superiority over, xii. 283 ; xv. 182–185
continuance of, xii. 288
dominance over, xii. 281–282 ; xv. 183–185
guardianship of, xii. 285
illegitimate child, vi. 181
naturalisation, vii. 583–585
study of, xii. 289
treaties protecting, xii. 284–285
treaties with, xii. 288
Native customs (*see also* Caste ; Hindu Women ; Obeahman), iv. 90
British Courts upholding, ii. 473–480 ; iii. 55
East Africa Protectorate, viii. 174–183 ; x. 461–467 ; xi. 181–195 ; xiii. 151–155
Edo-speaking peoples, xi. 94–101
Gold Coast, vi. 507–513 ; vii. 275 ; viii. 147
Indian legislation respecting, iii. 46 ; ix. 73
investigation, viii. 104–111, 244–246 ; ix. 20
Melanesia, xi. 199
Nigeria, xi. 94–101 ; xiii. 497
Northern Nigeria, vi. 520
religion in relation to, ix. 73
Straits Settlements, iv. 82
West Africa, xv. 95–103
Naturalisation (*see also* Denization) :
children's position, xi. 140
Colonial Conference 1902 Bill, viii. 137–139
consolidation of law, xiv. 327
criminals obtaining, viii. 139
Dominion legislation, ii. 24–26 ; xiv. 331–333
extension of, xiv. 329–331
facilities for, xi. 141
grant of, ii. 22–24 ; xi. 138
Imperial, ii. 26 ; viii. 135–136
Interdepartmental Committee's report, iii. 461–462 ; viii. 135–136
local, xiv. 328–329
loss of nationality by, xi. 141
married women's position, ii. 18–19 ; xi. 140
native chief, vii. 583–585
non-Europeans in Dominions, viii. 140–141
political results of, xiv. 334–335
residential qualification, viii. 138 ; xi. 138–139
Naturalisation—*continued*
scope of certificate granted in United Kingdom, viii. 136
South Africa, x. 82
South America, xi. 137–142
transfer of territory involves, xv. 108–111
Natural justice, iii. 208
disregard of, iii. 209
Natural law (*see also* Jurisprudence), ii. 390
Aquinas upon, ii. 424
Aristotle's conception of, ii. 419
Bacon's views on, vi. 280 ; xiv. 314
Calvin's case, ii. 431
continuity of, ii. 418
controversial value of, ii. 425–426, 427–428
dispensing with, iii. 179–180
divorce controlled by, iii. 175–179
England, ii. 429–433
equity influenced by, ii. 430
expediency justified by, ii. 426
Hobbes on, ii. 432–433 ; viii. 53–56
Hooker's exposition of, ii. 432
international law developed from, iii. 204–206
international law distinguished from, xii. 252
jus gentium distinguished from, ii. 420
Kant's theory, viii. 57
law of God co-extensive with, ii. 423, 424–425 ; iii. 177 ; xii. 238–241, 250–252
modern use of, xii. 233–265
practical application, ii. 426–427
Pufendorf's *De Jure Naturae*, xii. 237
Pufendorf's theory, xii. 242–244, 248–253
quasi contract based upon, iii. 207
reasonable character of, iii. 208
revival of learning's influence upon, ii. 422
Roman jurists' adoption of, ii. 419–420, 429
sovereign power's relation to, ii. 428
Stoic's views on, ii. 419
Vattel's theory of, x. 26–27
William of Ockham's classification, ii. 421
Negligence :
contributory, v. 502
France, xi. 103
Hammurabi's Code, v. 12
medical, xv. 248
railway companies, ii. 394–395

Negro (*see also* Racial Conflict), fecundity of, iv. 137
Neutrality and neutrals:
Brazilian proclamation, i. 68–69
Bynkershoek's views on, ix. 42–44
coaling, infringement on, vi. 210
coasting trade, xi. 84–85
colonial proclamations, i. 68
commercial transactions through, xv. 35–37
definition of, ii. 397
enemy's branches in neutral territories, xv. 36–37
enemy's goods on neutral vessel, ix. 48
Gentilis's discussion of, xii. 78–80
history of modern notions, i. 63–67
neutral goods on enemy's vessel, ix. 47
proclamations *re*, i. 63–69
seizure of vessel to neutral port, ix. 247–249
ships using base as infringement of, vi. 208–210
transfer of property to, xi. 88–90; xv. 156–160
treaties stipulating, i. 65–66
uniformity of proclamations, i. 69
United States' proclamation, i. 66
unneutral service, xi. 86–87
Zouche's work on, ix. 301
New Brunswick, appeals to Privy Council, i. 361
Newfoundland:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 372
common law, ii. 284
consolidation and codification, ii. 288
indexing of statute law, ii. 287
methods of legislation, ii. 285
publication of statutes, ii. 286
revision of statutes, ii. 287
statute law, ii. 284
subordinate legislation, ii. 288
New Hebrides, iii. 139
New South Wales, appeals to Privy Council, i. 354
New Zealand:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 373
characteristics of legislation, vii. 589
Provincial Councils, x. 66–68
*Nieuwe Vriendschap*, case of, xv. 156–160
Nigeria (*see also* Northern Nigeria):
consolidation of, xiii. 17
tribes of, xi. 94
Night Courts, United States, xv. 198–202
Nobility (*see also* Peerage):
feudal idea of, ii. 319
France, xiii. 268
marriage of, ii. 324
types of, ii. 319
untitled, ii. 323
Norfolk Island, xv. 52
North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration, xi. 18–27
North-eastern Rhodesia, appeals to Privy Council, ii. 187
Northern Nigeria:
common law, vi. 129–133
consolidation and codification, vi. 137
extent of territory, vii. 46
history of, vii. 46–47
indexing of statute law, vi. 137
judicial system, vii. 47
methods of legislation, vi. 134
publication of statutes, vi. 135–136
railways in, xiii. 22–24
revision of statutes, vi. 136
statute law, vi. 133
subordinate legislation, vi. 138
taxation, vii. 48
Northern Securities case:
Brewer's judgment, vi. 254
comparison of judgments, vi. 261
effect of decision, vi. 261–262
Hanlan's judgment, vi. 253–254
history of proceedings, vi. 251
Holmes's judgment, vi. 255–257
White's judgment, vi. 257–261
North-west Territories, appeals to Privy Council, i. 361
Nova Scotia, appeals to Privy Council, i. 361
Nuisance:
definition of, v. 172
factories causing, vi. 164
judge's ruling, v. 173
jury's duty, v. 174
Nyasaland, railway in, xiii. 24

Oaths (*see also* Perjury):
East Africa Protectorate, xi. 195*n*.
Gold Coast, vi. 510–512
Obeahman:
cruelty by, v. 265–267
decline of influence, v. 262–263
Jamaica law, v. 268–270
justice perverted by, v. 263
quackery by, v. 264–265
Obligations, Holland, iii. 112

Occupation, i. 276–286
effective, i. 280–281 ; ii. 221
natural boundaries, i. 281–283
Roman law applied to, i. 277–278
sovereignty acquired by, i. 278–280 ; ii. 221
O'Connor, Chief Justice, xiii. 618
Oddy, Josiah, The Jubilee of the Law Reports, xv. 208–218
Ogg, F. A., *The Governments of Europe*, xiv. 437–438
Okamura, T., The Progress of the Judicial System of Japan, i. 46–53
Old-age Pensions :
Blue Book, ix. 561
New Zealand, i. 607
Oliver, Thomas, Dangerous Trades and Legislation, vi. 157–166
One-judge system, xv. 59
Ontario :
appeals to Privy Council, i. 362
revised statutes, vi. 178
Opium, International Convention, xiii. 37
Oppenheim, L., A German System of Legal and Economic Philosophy, viii. 124–128
Oppenheim's *War and Neutrality*, vii. 286
" Options," foreign laws, xiii. 490–492
Orphan Chamber, British Guiana, xiv. 15
*Ottoman Penal Code*, xiv, 420–422
*Oxford Survey of the British Empire*, xv. 39–41

Pacific Islands Protectorates, xiv. 444
common law, ii. 113
methods of legislation, ii. 114
publication of statutes, ii. 114
statute law, ii. 114
subordinate legislation, ii. 115
Page, *War and Alien Enemies*, xv. 18
Papacy :
agents of, ix. 255
concordats with, ix. 256–257
expulsion of representatives, ix. 262–264
influence in other countries, ix. 260–261
international position of, ix. 259, 261
lack of authority over infidels, xv. 184
position in Italian law of guarantees, ix. 257–259
Papacy—*continued*
right of legation, ix. 252
temporal power of, ix. 254–255 ; xv. 182
territorial sovereignty of, ix. 253
Papinian :
biography of, iv. 19
encomiums of, iv. 22
feast of, iv. 29
Imperial rescripts drafted by, iv. 20
murder of, iv. 22
*Quaestiones*, iv. 21
*Responsa*, iv. 21
Papua, appeals to Privy Council, i. 358
" Pardanashin " ladies, examination of, vii. 278
Parent and child, Vattel's discussion of relation, x. 27–28
Paris Comparative Law Congress (*see* Société de Législation Comparée)
Parliament (*see also* Elections ; Legislation ; Payment of Members ; Referendum ; Royal Commissions ; Second Chambers) :
Blue Books, ix. 561
Colonial policy, iv. 12
development of legislative power, i. 409–410
law declared by, i. 409
New South Wales, viii. 157
separation of Houses, ii. 325
supremacy of, i. 410
suspension of member, viii. 157
trustee of powers of Dominions, iv. 12
Partition :
Ceylon, vi. 235–236
international law, xi. 21
Roman-Dutch law, vi. 232–233
Partnership :
Germany, ii. 344–345 ; iv. 39
Passports :
common law right to leave realm, vii. 32
definition of, vii. 28, 29
disuse in peace, vii. 31
duty on, vii. 31
false, vii. 26–27
history of system, vii. 28–29
sea-briefs, vii. 30
statutory references to, vii. 32
treaties relating to, vii. 30
use in war, vii. 29
Patent agents, Germany, ii. 505
Patent medicines, Select Committee's report, xv. 62–64

Patents (*see also* Invention; Trade Marks):
Act of 1883, vi. 88–90
Act of 1902, vi. 90–94
Algeria, ii. 306
Argentine Republic, ii. 306
Austria, ii. 306
Bahamas, ii. 297
Barbados, ii. 297
Belgium, ii. 307
Bermuda, ii. 297
Bolivia, ii. 307
Brazil, ii. 307
British Empire, xi. 196
British Guiana, ii. 297
British Honduras, ii. 298
British North Borneo, ii. 299
Canada, ii. 299
Cape of Good Hope, ii. 300
Ceylon, ii. 300
Channel Islands, ii. 300
Chile, ii. 308
Colombia, ii. 308
common law right to, vi. 82
compulsory licences, ii. 294, 317
Congo, ii. 308
Costa Rica, ii. 308
defeasance of, vi. 88–90
Denmark, ii. 308
economic effect of, vi. 87
Ecuador, ii. 309
Falkland Islands, ii. 300
Fiji, ii. 300
Finland, ii. 309
France, ii. 310
Gambia, ii. 301
Germany, ii. 311
Gibraltar, ii. 301
Gold Coast, ii. 301
Greece, ii. 311
Grenada, ii. 305
Guatemala, ii. 311
Hawaii, ii. 311
Hong Kong, ii. 301
Hungary, ii. 311
India, ii. 298
Italy, ii. 312
Jamaica, ii. 302
Japan, ii. 312
Lagos, ii. 302
Leeward Islands, ii. 302
Liberia, ii. 312
Luxembourg, ii. 312
Malta, ii. 303
Mauritius, ii. 303
Mexico, ii. 313
Mysore, ii. 313
Patents—*continued*
Natal, ii. 303
Negri Sembilan, ii. 313
Newfoundland, ii. 304
New South Wales, ii. 295
New Zealand, ii. 304
Nicaragua, ii. 313
Norway, ii. 313
novelty of, ii. 317
Orange Free State, ii. 313
Papua, ii. 299
Perak, ii. 313
Peru, ii. 314
Portugal, ii. 314
Privy Council grants of, vi. 83–85
Privy Council jurisdiction, vi. 90–94
Queensland, ii. 295
Russia, ii. 314
St. Helena, ii. 304
St. Lucia, ii. 305
St. Vincent, ii. 305
Selangor, ii. 314
Sierra Leone, ii. 304
South Australia, ii. 296
Spain, ii. 314
Statute of Monopolies, vi. 85–87
Straits Settlements, ii. 304
Subject matter necessary to, vi. 87
Sweden, ii. 315
Switzerland, ii. 315
Tasmania, ii. 304
Transvaal, ii. 315
Trinidad and Tobago, ii. 305
Tunis, ii. 316
Turkey, ii. 316
United States, ii. 316
Uruguay, ii. 316
Venezuela, ii. 317
Victoria, ii. 296
Western Australia, ii. 297
Patria potestas, Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 545–548
*Paul* v. *Robson*, xv. 247
Pauper litigants (*see* Poor Suitors)
Pawn (*see* Pledge)
Payment of Members of Parliament, xii. 191
Peace:
conferences, xi. 289
Mehamed's *Theorie, Ursprung und Geschichte der Friedensidee*, x. 468
Zouche's consideration of, ix. 290
*Pearson* v. *Adams*, xv. 242
Peerage (*see also* Nobility):
hereditary character of, ii. 320
hereditary counsellor, ii. 321

Peerage—*continued*
historical origin of, ii. 321
titles of honour, ii. 322
trial of peers, ii. 190
writ of summons, ii. 322
Pellerin, Pierre, *A Digest of Cases decided in France relating to Private International Law*, xv. 43
Penology (*see also* Criminals; Prisoners, Classification of; Prisons; Punishment), Russia, ii. 676–677
Pensions (*see* Civil Service; Old Age Pensions)
Pereira, *Laws of Ceylon*, xiv. 427–429
Perim, appeals to Privy Council, i. 373
Perjury:
Bengal, ii. 182
Crown colonies, ii. 391
Gold Coast, ii. 391
Northern Nigeria, vi. 521
Perpetuity:
application of rule to India, ix. 137, 140
France, xiii. 47–55
history of rule, ix. 136–137
Persia, appeals to Privy Council, i. 373, 374
Personality:
collective, vi. 200
fictitious, vi. 198–199
group, vi. 197
Persons, law of, Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 543–545
Pharmacopœia:
compiling authority, xv. 206–207
date of publication, xv. 205
early editions of, xv. 203
General Medical Council's publication, xv. 203
reform of British, xv. 207
Pharmacy:
standards of, xv. 204
Philippines, codification, x. 239–242
PHILLIMORE, G. G.:
Martial Law in Rebellion, ii. 45–72
Booty of War, iii. 214–230
What is a State of War in Law? iv. 128–134
International Railway Transport, v. 287–290
Trading with the Enemy, xv. 17–37
Contraband of War, xv. 223–238
PHILLIPSON, Coleman:
Cornelius van Bynkershoek, ix. 27–49
Richard Zouche, ix. 281–304
Albericus Gentilis, xii. 52–80
PHILLIPSON, Coleman—*continued*
Samuel Pufendorf, xii. 233–265
Jacques Cujas, xiii. 87–107
Andrea Alciati and his Predecessors, xiii. 245–264
Franciscus a Victoria, xv. 175–197
Philology, Vico's basis of, ix. 230–231
Philosophy (*see also* Ethics; Legal Philosophy):
legal philosophy, branch of, viii. 125
Liebnitz's work on, vi. 291
Phosphorus poisoning (*see* Lucifer Matches)
PICCIOTTO, C. M., Some Notes on Air-warfare, xv. 150–155
Picketing, law of, v. 179
Pictures (*see* Artistic Treasures)
Pilotage, compulsory, i. 43–44; iv. 157
Plato:
Dionysius advise dby, ix. 51
dramatis personae of the *Laws*, ix. 52
educational methods, ix. 58–59
scene of the *Laws* of, ix. 51
Plays (*see* Censorship; Theatres)
Pledge:
Hazeltine's work on, x. 470
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 558–560
*Plow (John Deevee) Co. Ltd.* v. *Wharton*, xv. 242
Plowden, Edmund:
biography, viii. 59
Hobbes influenced by writings, viii. 59–61
Police:
supervision, Egypt, ii. 496
"traps" in East Africa, xiii. 492
Political offences, trial of, ii. 190
Politics:
definition of, ix. 144
ethical value of study, ix. 156
forms of comparative, ix. 146–147
meaning of comparative, ix. 144
process of development, ix. 154
Vico's studies in, ix. 236
POLLOCK, E. M., and LATTER, A. M.:
Recent Legislation as to Inebriates in England and the Colonies, ii. 289–293
POLLOCK, Sir Frederick:
Hon. Oliver Wendell Holmes, ii. 9
History of the Law of Nature, ii. 418–433; iii. 204–213
The History of Comparative Jurisprudence, v. 74–89

Pollock, Sir Frederick—*continued*
Imperial Organisation, vi. 237–250
The Jurisdiction of the Privy Council, vii. 330–332
Hobbes and Locke: The Social Contract in English Political Philosophy, ix. 107–112
Polygamy:
Church and, iii. 163, 165–168, 186–197
Church Missionary Society and, iii. 189
conversion of one wife in, iii. 170, 197–199
converts' abandonment of, iii. 189–196
courts' recognition of, ii. 376; iii. 200
dispensations for, iii. 183–184
higher law forbidding, iii. 168, 172
Innocent III. and, iii. 166–168
Lambeth Conference, iii. 191–199
missionaries' difficulties with, iii. 186–197
nature of, ii. 361
Perrone's views on, iii. 184–186
Punjab Missionary Conference, iii. 190–191
validity of first marriage in, iii. 169
varieties of, iii. 164
Pondoland, appeals to Privy Council, i. 374
Poor law (*see also* Vagrants):
area of administration, xii. 187
authority to relieve, xii. 187
conditions of relief, xii. 186, 189
finance, xii. 190
foreign systems, xii. 185
methods, xii. 189
right to relief, xii. 186
urban, xii. 188
voluntary agencies, xii. 188
Poor prisoners' defence, i. 302–308; vi. 182
Belgium, i. 305
Canada, i. 306
Denmark, i. 305
England, i. 308; vi. 182
France, i. 303
Germany, i. 304
Italy, i. 304
New South Wales, i. 306
Norway, i. 305
Queensland, i. 306
Scotland, i. 306–308
United States, i. 305; v. 508
Victoria, i. 306
Poor suitors (*see also* Legal Aid Societies):
Austria, iii. 455
Belgium, iii. 455
France, iii. 455
Germany, ii. 186; iii. 455
Netherlands, iii. 455
Scotland, iii. 455
Switzerland, iii. 455
Poortugael, M. den Beer, xiv. 288
Pope (*see* Papacy)
Popular government, v. 93–94
Possession (*see also* Adverse Possession):
conditions of, xiii. 583
definition of, xiii. 582
non-adverse, xiii. 591
ownership distinguished from, xiii. 598
Pothier's view of, xiii. 282
recovery of, xiii. 585
right of, xiii. 599–601
Roman law, xiii. 597–599
Savigny's theory of, xi. 38–39
taking gave, xiii. 584, 597
usucapio distinguished from, xiii. 599
Pothier, Robert Joseph:
appreciation of, xiii. 287
education of, xiii. 265–266
teaching ability, xiii. 280
theological views of, xiii. 266–267
works of, xiii. 280–282
Praedial larceny:
Barbados, iv. 146
British Guiana, iv. 144
characteristics of, iv. 138, 146
Grenada, iv. 145
industry damaged by, iv. 138
Jamaica, iv. 135–148
legislation relating to, iv. 141–143
nature of, iv. 135
punishment of, iv. 143, 146–148
statistics of, iv. 139–141
Trinidad, iv. 144
Pre-emption:
abandonment of, xi. 83
Montenegro, iv. 394
naval or victualling stores, iv. 45–50
Scottish war proclamation, iv. 45
Spanish war proclamation, iv. 45
statutory, iv. 48–49
Presumption of death (*see* Death)
Prevention of corruption (*see* Secret Commissions)
Prices regulation in Australia, xv. 284

Prince Edward Island, appeals to Privy Council, i. 362
Principal and agent (*see* Agency)
Principal and surety (*see* Suretyship)
Prisoners, classification of, iii. 26
Prisons:
cellular system, iii. 26
education, vi. 181
Germany, xii. 150
inefficiency of, xiii. 111
laboratories, ii. 673
training of warders, iii. 26
United States, v. 507
Washington Congress, xii. 179
Private international law (*see also* Hague Conventions; Renvoi, Doctrine of):
definition of, ix. 114
diversity in, xiii. 157
natural justice basis of, iii. 210
progress in, ix. 566
Privy Council:
appeals to, i. 345–380
assessors in appeals, x. 193
Australia, ix. 269–280; x. 181; xi. 220
cost of appeals to, x. 179
criminal appeals to, i. 347–349
efficiency of, x. 178
Imperial Committee of, vi. 242–243
improvements in Judicial Committee, x. 182
Judicial Committee, ix. 308; x. 178
laws administered by, vii. 330–332; viii. 159; x. 176–177
limitation of appeal to, ii. 243–246
references to, i. 349
right of appeal to, i. 345
Roman-Dutch law, bases in, ix. 309
special leave to appeal, i. 346–347; x. 181
weakness in Judicial Committee, x. 179
Prize (*see also* Contraband; Prize Courts):
army's right to, iii. 222–223
Crown's power in, xv. 92, 93–94
sinking of neutral, vi. 211; xi. 87–88
sources of law, xv. 90
Stowell's contribution to law, xi. 118, 120, 125
subjects' interest in, xv. 93
treatment of neutrals under, xv. 90
United States, iii. 227–228
Prize courts (*see also R. v. Bucknall Bros. and Others*):
alien enemy's position in, xv. 21–23
Calcutta, xv. 271–275
colonial, iii. 39; xv. 274
constitution, iii. 38
inherent jurisdiction, iii. 40
Jamaica, iii. 39
origin of jurisdiction, iii. 38
Royal warrant constituting, iii. 40
" spoil causes," iii. 39
Stowell's conception of, xi. 121
United States, iii. 139
war's effect on, xv. 219
Probate, Cyprus, xii. 327
Probation of offenders:
France, iii. 22
Massachusetts, iii. 22; v. 509
United States, viii. 153; xii. 183
Procreation, prevention of, ii. 401; x. 122
Property, malicious use of, France, ii. 455–457
Prostitution (*see* " Bully ")
*Prudentes*:
dual capacity of, iv. 27
jura framed by, iv. 25
juristic value of work of, iv. 30
*legis actiones* by, iv. 26
licensing of, iv. 24
responsa given by, iv. 24–25, 27–28
teaching of, iv. 23–24
Prussia, civil code, vi. 97; xi. 45–46
Public health:
National Health Insurance authorities' duties, xii. 22
Public holidays (*see* Holidays)
Public officers:
authority of, v. 64
Public opinion, law influenced by, ii. 400–401, 448; v. 65; vi. 517
Public Prosecutor (*see* Lord Advocate)
Pufendorf, Samuel:
appreciation of writings, xii. 263–264
life of, xii. 234
style of, xii. 237
works of, xii. 234–238
Punishment (*see also* Capital Punishment; Torture):
accumulation of, ii. 483–484
Beccaria on, iii. 18; viii. 225
Belgium, ii. 436–437; iii. 19
certainty of, xiii. 113
England, iii. 17
foreign principles, ii. 482
France, iii. 18; vi. 526
French transportation, ii. 179

Punishment—*continued*
individualising, x. 221
International Commission on Sentences, iii. 238–240
Japan, i. 49, 50
limitation of time affecting, ii. 482
New South Wales, iii. 96
principles in awarding, iii. 27–28
Roman-Dutch law, iii. 13
Rossi on, iii. 19
sentences of, iii. 238–240
theory of, viii. 90
Transvaal, v. 159
Turkey, viii. 48–49
twofold notion of, iii. 18
United States, iii. 136–137
Vattel's measure of, x. 22
Punjab, customary law, iii. 62–64, 92–93
Purchase by instalments, Germany, ii. 504

Quebec:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 362
civil code, x. 103, 112–117, 256
civil code reform, vii. 280
conflict of English and French law, x. 101
constitutional development, x. 102
English law introducêd, x. 100, 253–256
French law maintained, x. 101–102
history of conquest, x. 99
Queensland:
appeal to Privy Council, i. 354
criminal code, i. 600–601; ii. 184–185
*Quirk* v. *Thomas*, xv. 241

*R.* v. *Bucknall Bros. and Others*, judgment, ii. 326–341; iii. 38–40
*R.* v. *Thompson*, xv. 245
Racial conflict, Quebec, ii. 181
*Radha Mohun* v. *Hardai Bibi*, i. 237–239
RAFFERTY, Michael H., Vico, viii. 71–92; ix. 223–238
Railway companies' liability for unpunctuality:
Austria-Hungary, iii. 35
Belgium, iii. 36
Canada, iii. 33
Denmark, iii. 35
England, iii. 31–32
France, iii. 35
Germany, iii. 34
Newfoundland, iii. 34
Ontario, iii. 34
Railway companies' liability for unpunctuality—*continued*
principles of, iii. 36–37
Quebec, iii. 34
Switzerland, iii. 35
Texas, iii. 33
Trinidad, iii. 34
United States, iii. 32–33
Railways:
Australia, xiii. 527, 531, 534
Canada, xiv. 370–375, 378–380
Commissioners' powers, x. 167–168
international transport, v. 287–290
liability of, v. 112–113, 288
limitation of claims against, v. 289
RALEIGH, Sir Thomas, Imperial Conference—or Council, vii. 12–15
Rape, India, ii. 192
RASTORGOUEFF, L. P., The New Law of Copyright in Russia, xii. 302–309
RATHENAU, Fritz, On the Education of Neglected Children in Germany, iii. 66–73
RATTIGAN, Sir W. H.:
The Influence of English Law and Legislation upon the Native Laws of India, iii. 46–65
Parda Nashin Woman and her Protection by British Courts of Justice, iii. 252–263
Bartolus, v. 230–240
Hugo Grotius, vi. 68–81
Rayner, Sir Thomas Crossley, xv. 57
Reay, Baron (*see* Mackay, Donald James)
Red Cross (*see also* Geneva Convention):
Blue Book on abuse, ix. 561
REDLICH, Joseph:
The Municipality—Austria: The Commune System, viii. 12–40
Professor Heinrich Lammasch, xi. 209–210
REEVES, Sir Conrad, Modes of Legislation in Barbados, ii. 102–109
REEVES, Hon. W. Pember, A Council of the Empire, v. 241–242
Referendum, xii. 191
Registration of firms (*see* Firms)
REIS, Charles E., Spanish Law in the British Empire, xiv. 24–33
Religion (*see also* Christianity; Mahommedan Religion; Roman Catholics):
State recognition of, x. 36
Renault, M., Nobel Prize awarded to, viii. 468

RENTON, A. Wood:
Comparative Lunacy Law, i. 253–275
Privy Council Appeals, i. 345–380
Preliminary Examination of Patents and Compulsory Licences, ii. 294–318
Criminal Responsibility in Mental Diseases, iii. 76–78
French Law within the British Empire, x. 93–119, 250–260
Renvoi, doctrine of, vi. 528–533
*Reports*, The, xv. 210
Res ipsa loquitur, New South Wales, v. 501
Res nullius, i. 284–286
Restraint of trade (*see also* Trusts and Monopolies):
contrary to public policy, x. 161–163
England, x. 155–156
Shipping Conference agreements as, x. 163–164
Rhetoric, Vico's teaching of, viii. 75, 77
RICHARDS, Sir Erle:
North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration, xi. 18–27
Rt. Hon. Arthur Cohen, K.C., xv. 5–8
RISLEY, J. S., The Support of War by War, ii. 214–223
Roads (*see* Highways)
ROBERTS, James, Compulsory Licences to Work Patented Inventions, vi. 82–94
ROBY, H., The Roman Law of Slavery, x. 13–16
Roman Catholics, influence in State affairs, ix. 260, 261–262
Roman drama, law in, xiii. 542–569
Roman-Dutch law:
advantages of, iii. 9
applicability of, iii. 103
British Dominions subject to, ii. 233–235; vii. 34, 40, 357, 361–365
case law referring to, ix. 307
difficulties of research in, iii. 102–103
English case law modifying, vii. 365
English law compared with, vii. 356–357
English law substituted for, vii. 363–365
French law distinguished from, iii. 112
Roman-Dutch law—*continued*
origin of term, xii. 548
present position of, vii. 369–370
Privy Council's influence upon, ix. 315–317
qualifications for practitioner in, ix. 307
Scottish law similar to, xiv. 285
sources of, vii. 35–36; x. 263
utility of knowledge of, ix. 305
writers on, vii. 38–39, 360; ix. 307
Roman history:
Ulpian's age, v. 14–15
Vico's views on, ix. 224
Roman law (*see also* Gaius; Justinian's *Digest*; Ulpian):
application to modern conditions, v. 76; xiii. 172–173
Christian influence on, ii. 39
educational value of, xiii. 173–175
German use of, x. 15
Greek adaptations of, xiii. 245
mediaeval commentators, v. 232
modern research, xi. 53; xiii. 175–181
post-Glossators on, xiii. 250–252
Pothier's work on, xiii. 278–279
practical value of study, x. 218
*prudens*, iv. 23–30
renaissance of, xiii. 252–253
revival of, xiii. 247–249
Savigny's history, xi. 42–43
Savigny, use of, xi. 49–50
school of Glossators, v. 232; xi. 34; xiii. 249–250
teaching, v. 231–232; xiii. 171–181
Tribonian's contribution to, x. 15–16
Ulpian's influence, v. 21
unifying influence of, x. 213
Western use of, xiii. 240, 246–247
Root, Elihu, portrait and sketch, xiii. 507
ROSCOE, E. S., Measure of Damages in Actions of Maritime Collisions, x. 141–143
Rosebery, Earl of, Presidential Address to Society, ix. 10–13
ROSENBAUM, S., Rule-making in the Courts of the Empire, xv. 128–149
ROXBURGH, Ronald F., The Legal Position of the Declaration of London, xv. 72–75
Royal Commissions:
Australia, xiii. 537–538
remuneration of, iv. 394

Royal Courts of Justice, American Statutes in Library, v. 203
Rule-making system :
Alberta, xv. 136
Australia, xv. 137–139
British Columbia, xv. 136
Canada, xv. 133
Ceylon, xv. 144
East Africa, xv. 145
England, xv. 129–131
Hong Kong, xv. 145
India, xv. 141–144
Ireland, xv. 129–131
Isle of Man, xv. 131
Manitoba, xv. 135
Mauritius, xv. 146
Mediterranean possessions, xv. 146
New Brunswick, xv. 135
Nova Scotia, xv. 135
Ontario, xv. 133–134
Pacific possessions, xv. 146
Quebec, xv. 133
Scotland, xv. 132
South Africa, xv. 139–141
Straits Settlements, xv. 145
West African possessions, xv. 147
West Indies, xv. 147–149
Russell, Charles, Baron Russell of Killowen, biographical sketch, ii. 193, 415–417
Russia, civil code, iv. 31

S., E. O., Injuries by Domestic Animals, i. 54–61
Sabbath (*see* Sunday)
St. German's *Doctor and Student*, appreciation of, v. 82 ; viii. 62–64
St. Helena, appeals to Privy Council, i. 375
St. Louis Universal Congress of Jurists and Lawyers, vi. 167–168
St. Lucia :
appeals to Privy Council, i. 375
codes, x. 105
constitution, ii. 231
English law introduced, x. 256–257
French law in, x. 104, 117–118
history of, x. 103
St. Vincent :
appeals to Privy Council, i. 375
constitution, ii. 231
Salamanca University, xv. 176
Victoria's position in, xv. 177
Sale of goods :
Austria, ix. 325
British Guiana, v. 506
Sale of goods—*continued*
caveat emptor, ix. 325–326
France, ix. 325
Italy, ix. 325
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 560
United States, iv. 111
Salmond's *Jurisprudence*, viii. 143
Salvage, International Maritime Committee treaty, iv. 158, 162–163
Salvarsan, use of, xiii. 27
Sarawak, appeal to Privy Council, i. 375
SARGANT, E. B., Naturalisation in the British Dominions, xiv. 327–336
*Savage, ex parte, and others*, xv. 244
Savigny, Friedrich Carl von :
appreciation of, xi. 51–52, 54
Berlin professor, xi. 41
education of, xi. 32–33
historical errors of, xiv. 293
judicial work, xi. 50–51
marriage, xi. 40
research work, xi. 40
teaching ability of, xi. 36–37
Savings Banks :
Franco-Italian treaty, vi. 180
Schoolmaster, liability of, ii. 674 ; xii. 180
SCHUSTER, Ernest J. :
Secret Commissions according to the Law of Germany, i. 320–321
Hague Convention on Matters of Private International Law, i. 428–431
"Lèse-majesté" in Germany, iii. 41–45
British Companies in Germany, v. 100–108
Time Bargains in Stocks and Produce, vi. 121–128
Chinese Commentary on the German Civil Code, viii. 247–249
The New German Statute as to Cheques, ix. 79–83
History and Present Condition of the German Divorce Law, x. 229–238
Dr. Meyer's Bills of Exchange Draft Code from an English Point of View, xi. 143–155
National Health Insurance in England and Germany, xii. 11–32
Schuster, Ernest J., biographical notice, x. 211
Schuster, Ernest J., *The Effect of War on Commercial Transactions*, xv. 17

Scotland :
Court of Session, x. 98
English law adopted in, x. 251–253
Free Church decision, vi. 169–172
French influence in, x. 96, 98–99, 111
Roman law in, iii. 108 ; x. 97
Scott, Sir John :
Egypt, Judicial Reform in, i. 240–252
Scott, Leslie, *Trading with the Enemy*, xv. 19
Second Chambers, Dominions, xi. 197
Secret commissions, Germany, i. 320–321
Sen, I. B., Moneylenders in India, xi. 168–176
Separation (*see* Husband and Wife ; Judicial Separation)
Servants, dismissal of, France, ii. 457–458
Servia, constitution, vi. 175
Service out of the jurisdiction (*see* Foreign Jurisdiction)
Servitude, international law, xi. 19–21
Seychelles Islands :
French law in, x. 107
history of, x. 106
separation from Mauritius, x. 107
Shepheard, Wallwyn P. B. :
Suzerainty, i. 432–438
West Indies and Confederation, ii. 224–232
Most Favoured Nation Article. iii, 231–237 ; v. 132–136
Notes on Land Taxation in England, xi. 285–287 ; xii. 138–140
Shipping (*see also* Average ; Charter Parties ; Collisions at Sea ; International Maritime Committee ; Marine Insurance ; Maritime Law ; Merchant Ships ; Pilotage ; Salvage ; Towage) :
Australia, ix. 211–214, 222 ; x. 123–125
Canada, ix. 205
coasting trade, ix. 221 ; xi. 298, 299
collision lien, vi. 140
France, xiii. 81
Germany, ii. 346
history of Dominion legislation, ix. 203–204
law of the flag controlling, vi. 140 ; ix. 202
maritime lien, vi. 140
Shipping—*continued*
Mauritius, v. 511
Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, ix. 204
New Zealand, ix. 209–210, 221 ; xi. 294–297
ownership of, xiv. 334
rebates :
compact relating to, x. 155
deferred, x. 144
foreign courts' treatment of, x. 174
Germany, x. 151–152
illegal by common law, x. 145
recovery of, x. 146, 153–155
Sherman Act violated by, x. 149–151, 170
United States, x. 169–171
South Africa, iii. 11
surveys, ix. 217–219
uniformity of legislation, ix. 203 ; xi. 299
United States, x. 148–151
Victoria, xi. 298
Ships of war, exterritoriality of, ii. 14
Siam, appeals to Privy Council, i. 375
Sibley, N. W., The Passport System, vii. 26–33
Sierra Leone, appeal to Privy Council, i. 375
Sieveking, Ernst Friedrich, biographical notice, x. 461
Signature, Ceylon, v. 204
*Sinclair* v. *Schildt*, xv. 243
Singleton, W. E., Entities and Real and Artificial Persons, xii. 291–298
Sipido case, legal aspects of, ii. 434–439
Sittlichkeit :
character of, xiii. 514
definition of, xiii. 515–516
influence of, xiii. 517–519
Slavery :
Admiralty jurisdiction, xv. 51
debtor of money, xi. 173
English common law and, viii. 211
Roman law, x. 13–16
Sudan, ii. 139
treaties relating to, xii. 284–285
Turkey, vii. 23
Slavonic law, iv. 94
Sleeping sickness, treatment of, xiii. 28–30
Smoking (*see* Juvenile Smoking)
Social contract :
Hobbes's views upon, ix. 107–112
Locke's views upon, ix. 107–112

Socialist, defamatory expression, viii. 474
Société de Législation Comparée, i. 293–295 ; v. 86
congress convened by, ii. 190, 404–406
Library catalogue, i. 293
protest against German violation of international law, xv. 282–284
publications, i. 293
Society :
Gentilis's conception of, xii. 61
Hobbes's view of, ix. 109
Locke's view of, ix. 110
Pufendorf's conception of, xii. 245–248
social contract basis of, ix. 108
Spencer's views of, ix. 151–152
Vattel's conception of, x. 22
Vico's view of problem of, viii. 89–91 ; ix. 229–230
Society of Comparative Legislation :
address to Colonial Premiers, iv. 96–98
Board of Trade's recognition, v. 192
colonial authorities' co-operation, i. 417–427 ; vi. 307
colonial branches of, v. 191–192, 488 ; vi. 182–183 ; vi. 506
Colonial Office support of, i. 324
contribution of, to Imperial organisation, iv. 15 ; ix. 19
finance of, ix. 20–22
Journal of, i. 324–325 ; ix. 22–23, 120
lecture before, ix. 122
library, i. 598 ; v. 310 ; viii. 469 ; ix. 21 ; xv. 106
objects of, ii. 446–447 ; iii. 93 ; ix. 19–20, 120 ; xv. 104
origin of, ix. 14
peace furthered by, ix. 26
Rosebery, Lord, presidential address, ix. 10–13
support for, ix. 23–25
title of, ix. 15–16
Sociological Society, viii. 160
Sociology :
definition of, ix. 142–144
relation of metaphysics, xii. 291
value of study, ix. 156
Vico's contribution to, ix. 227
Solicitors (*see also* Law Society ; Legal Profession) :
account-keeping by, ii. 212
charges, ii. 206–207
Solicitors—*continued*
control of, ii. 205–206
court's jurisdiction over, ii. 207
frauds by, ii. 211
history of, ii. 206–207
reciprocity of admission in Empire, i. 326 ; ii. 667
responsibility of, ii. 205
Somaliland, appeals to Privy Council, i. 376
Soudan (*see* Sudan)
" Souteneur " (*see* " Bully ")
South Africa (*see also* Natal ; South African Constitution) :
appeals to Privy Council, i. 376 ; x. 68–70, 181
assimilation of law, iii. 107
codes for, ii. 239 ; iii. 16, 106
convention, ix. 567
corpus of law, iii. 100–101
debt of, iv. 75
education in, iv. 75
effect of annexation, ii. 669 ; iii. 108
history of federation, x. 40–42
language question, x. 73–75
law as a means of uniting, ii. 238 ; iii. 15–16
National Convention, x. 40
pre-British legislation, vii. 359–360
Roman-Dutch law in, ii. 234–235, 237–238 ; iii. 9–10, 11–12, 13, 98–108 ; vii. 39, 357, 361–363
surrender of belligerent forces, iv. 73–74
South African constitution :
administration of native territories, x. 85
amendment, x. 89–92
appointment of judges, x. 70–71
Civil Service, x. 72
Comptroller and Auditor-general, x. 78
constitution of 1877, x. 43–44
deadlock between Houses, x. 58–60, 91
Executive Council, x. 47–49
Federal control of finance, x. 65
Federal control of legislation, x. 63–65
finance, x. 75–76, 87
formation of union, x. 44–46
Governor-General, x. 46–47
House of Assembly, x. 52–55
judiciary, x. 70–72
legislation for native territories, x. 84
military command, x. 50

South African Constitution—*contd.*
money bills, x. 57–58
native rights, x. 88–89
new provinces and territories, x. 82–83
official language, x. 73–75
powers of Parliament, x. 56–57
Provincial Administrators, x. 60
Provincial Councils, x. 61
Provincial Executive Committees, x. 61
provincial legislation, x. 63
railways, x. 76–78
Senate, x. 50–52, 55
Supreme Court, x. 68–70
transfer of native territories, x. 83–84
treaty legislation, x. 80–82
treaty observance, x. 79–80
*South African Law Journal*, xv. 268
South Australia, appeals to Privy Council, i. 354
Sovereignty (*see also* Allegiance; Suzerainty):
acquisition by prescription, i. 278
change of, xii. 262
lease conferring, iv. 89
Pufendorf's theory of, xii. 255
Vattel's conception of, x. 28, 32–34
Zouche's conception of, ix. 290–291
Spaight, J. M., *Aircraft in War*, xv. 41–43
Spain:
colonial courts, xiv. 26
colonial development, xiv. 24
colonial government, xiv. 25
commandante, xiv. 26
history of law, iii. 137; xiv. 27–28
Renaissance in, xv. 176
Speyer, Dr., The Legal Aspects of the Sipido Case, ii. 434–439
Spies:
balloonists as, x. 244
Hague Convention definition, x. 243
Institut de Droit International rules, x. 246
peaceful, x. 248
punishment of, x. 247
sender of doves as, x. 247
war correspondents as, x. 244–245
Stable, W. N., The New Bankruptcy Act, xiv. 34–37
State (*see also* Utopia):
Bluntschli's *Theory of the State*, ix. 148–149
Church, the embodiment of ideal, ix. 62
State—*continued*
citizens' duty in, ix. 56
contractual basis of, ix. 108; xi. 302
discipline in, ix. 52
enforcement of judgment against, xi. 301
ethical basis of, ix. 53, 107
executive powers, xiii. 145–147
forms of government, ix. 235
Freeman's conception of, ix. 150
functions of government, xiii. 145–149
Hobbes's view of, ix. 109
ideal for, ix. 54
individual's duty in, ix. 54–55
jurisdiction against foreign, xi. 300–303
juristic personality, xii. 297
legislative power, xiii. 145–147
Locke's view of, ix. 110
political development, ix. 153
religious basis of, ix. 61
Roman dramatists' references to, xiii. 553–554
Rousseau's theory of, ix. 111
statutory definition of, xii. 297
Vico's conception of, ix. 233
Victoria's conception of, xv. 181
State Papers, historical value of, xiv. 299
Status:
definition of, iv. 168
England, iv. 169–170, 171
prodigal's loss of, iv. 168, 170
Roman conception of, iv. 168
Statut personnel:
Algeria, x. 136
Egypt, x. 136
India, x. 136
Moslem conception of, x. 133–135
Orthodox conception of, x. 135–136
Statute Law revision, loose-leaf system in, xv. 59
Statutes (*see also* Interpretation and Construction; Legislation; Local and Personal Acts):
annual volumes, ii. 79
Bartolus on, v. 236
Chitty's Statutes, ii. 78
chronological table and index, ii. 84
classification of, ii. 79, 80–82, 84
Dumoulin on, v. 237
indexes, ii. 85
Irish, ii. 77, 79
local and personal, ii. 80–84
meaning of word, ii. 75

Statutes—*continued*
private, ii. 80
provisional order, confirmation, ii. 84
public, ii. 80
Scottish, ii. 77, 79
size of colonial, ii. 187–188
*Statutes at Large*, ii. 77
*Statutes of the Realm*, ii. 75–77
*Statutes Revised*, ii. 78
theory of, v. 236
STEPHEN, H. L., Criminal Code for the Colonies, i. 439–440
STEPHENS, J. E. R., English and Continental Military Codes, v. 244–252
The Laws of Zanzibar, xiii. 603–611
STEVENS, Rev. H. W. P., Roman Law in the Roman Drama, xiii. 542–569
Stock Exchange (*see also* Options; Time Bargains):
Germany, ii. 504
organisation of, viii. 143
rules of, vi. 124
Vercamer's treatise on, v. 502; vi. 121–122
STOKER, W. H., Modes of Legislation in the Leeward Islands, ii. 110–113
Stowell, Lord:
decisions of, xi. 117, 118–120
life of, xi. 114–115
position as advocate, xi. 116
Straits Settlements:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 376
English law in, iii. 212
native law, i. 332; iii. 213
Strikes (*see also* Picketing):
illegality of, v. 176–177
State's relation to, v. 169
Strong, Sir Samuel Henry, biographical sketch, i. 341
Succession (*see also* Inheritance; Intestacy; Survivorship):
British Guiana, xiv. 14
French customary law, xiii. 271
Succession duties (*see* Death Duties)
Sudan:
criminal law, ii. 137–140
refugees from, v. 303
Suicide, i. 311–319
abetment of, i. 318; ii. 184
Christian view of, i. 314
Church condemnation of, i. 314–316
Suicide—*continued*
English law, i. 316
France, i. 317
Germany, i. 318
Greek views, i. 311–312
India, i. 317
Italy, i. 318
Roman law on, i. 313–314
Stoicism, i. 312–313
United States, i. 318
Sunday, observance of, x. 197
Sunnat, authority of, ii. 30–31
Suretyship:
authentication of, vi. 53–55
basis of contract, vi. 47–50
codification of law, vi. 67
extinguishment of contract, vi. 63–66
favoured position of, vi. 66
privileges in, vi. 58–60
requisites to contract, vi. 51–53
rights in, vi. 60–63
rights of creditor, vi. 55–58
Roman law, vi. 49
utility of, vi. 46
varieties of, vi. 50
Survivorship, presumption of:
Austria, xi. 276
Belgium, xi. 275
Cape of Good Hope, xi. 273
England, xi. 271
France, xi. 275
Germany, xi. 276
Holland, xi. 276
India, xi. 273
Italy, xi. 277
Mauritius, xi. 276
Portugal, xi. 276
Quebec, xi. 275
Roman law, xi. 274
Russia, xi. 276
Scotland, xi. 272
Spain, xi. 276
Sweden, xi. 276
United States, xi. 273
Suzerainty, i. 432–438
Baker, Sir Sherston, on, i. 436
definition of, i. 437
feudal origin of, i. 432
Grotius's views upon, i. 433–435
Ilbert, Sir Courtenay, on, i. 437
Rattigan on, i. 436
treaty basis for, i. 433
Vattel's views upon, i. 435
Switzerland:
civil code, xii. 553
unification of law, i. 195

Taft, President, biographical sketch, xii. 9
Tariff reform :
United States, vii. 286
Tasmania, appeals to Privy Council, i. 377
Taxation (*see also* Death Duties ; Finance ; Income Tax ; Land Tax) :
Australia, xii. 97–98, 127–129 ; xiii. 538–539
Canada, xv. 279
Telegraphs and telephones (*see* Wireless Telegraphy)
Telegraph companies' liability, United States, iv. 86 ; v. 199
Tembuland, appeals to Privy Council, i. 377
Territory, definition of, ii. 190
textbooks, authority of, xv. 212
THAYER, Albert S., Adverse Possession, xiii. 582–602
Theatres (*see also* Censorship of Plays ; Cinematographs ; French Drama ; Lord Chamberlain ; Music-halls ; Roman Drama) :
children in, ix. 359
licensing of, viii. 199
State aid to, v. 499
Theft :
West Africa, xv. 95
THOMAS, Northcote W. :
The Market in African Law and Custom, ix. 90–106
Marriage and Legal Customs of the Edo-speaking Peoples of Nigeria, xi. 94–101
Thomas, Northcote W., *Anthropological Report on the Ibo-speaking Peoples of Nigeria—Specimens of Languages from Southern Nigeria*, xv. 45
THORNTON, S. Leslie :
Praedial Larceny in Jamaica, iv. 135–148
Obeah in Jamaica, v. 262–270
TILSCH, E., Austrian Divorce Law, xii. 44–51
Time bargains :
Austria, vi. 125
England, vi. 122
France, vi. 123
Germany, vi. 123, 125, 126
Italy, vi. 123
public opinion respecting, vi. 127
Tithe, Turkey, ii. 147–148
Tort :
corporations' liability for, v. 277
fiduciary relationship in, v. 181
help in case of need, viii. 158
liability for, v. 276 ; xi. 105–107
motive in committing, v. 172
private interest involving, v. 182–183
Sarfatti's treatise on, v. 275–278
West Africa, xv. 98–100
Torture, Beccaria's opposition to, viii. 225
Towage, liabilities of tug and tow, i. 41
Town planning (*see* Housing and Town Planning)
Trade marks (*see also* Merchandise Marks ; Patents) :
Australia, xii. 106–108
Germany, ii. 73
Trade secrets, Germany, ii. 74
Trade unions :
France, ii. 460–462
juristic personality, xii. 296
liability for acts of servants, v. 184
strikes to increase membership, v. 170
Trading with the enemy, xv. 17–37
Act 1914, xv. 29
Chitty on, xv. 27
declarations *re* goods, xv. 31
international rules on, xv. 34–35
proclamations *re*, xv. 30–31
United States, xv. 28–29
Transkeian Territories, appeals to Privy Council, i. 377
Translation of foreign laws, ii. 342–343
Transport law, xiv. 283
Travellers (*see* Commercial Travellers)
Treason (*see also* Lèse-Majesté) :
Natal, iii. 74–75
Treasure trove, Roman dramatists' reference to, xiii. 554
Treaties (*see also* Extradition ; Most Favoured Nation Clause) :
commercial, x. 188–190
construction of, i. 606
Crown's sole right to effect, x. 187
Dominions' power to make, x. 187–192
private rights affected by, x. 188
Pufendorf's discussion of, xii. 260–262
texts of, xiii. 158
TREMEARNE, A. J. N., Native Law and Procedure in British West Africa, xv. 95–103

Trespass, Gold Coast, vi. 512
Trinidad and Tobago:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 378
articles of capitulation, vii. 593
constitution of, ii. 231
English law substituted for Spanish, vii. 593; xiv. 28–31
revision of statutes, vii. 594–595
Spanish law in, xiv. 31–33
Truck legislation:
Austria, i. 396, 397–398, 401, 403, 405
Belgium, i. 396, 399, 401, 402, 405
breaches of, i. 404
differences between English and Continental systems, i. 403
England, i. 396, 400, 401, 404
French Conseils de Prud'hommes, i. 395–396
Germany, i. 396, 397–398, 400, 402, 405
Trusts and monopolies (*see also* Competition; Restraint of Trade; Shipping):
Australia, x. 171; xii. 119–120, 127; xiii. 489, 527, 528–530, 531, 534–537
Austria, x. 173
Canada, x. 171; xiii. 488–489
competition defined, v. 162–163
conspiracy by, x. 164
foreign study of, v. 274
France, x. 173
Germany, x. 151–152, 172–173
Mogul case, v. 170; x. 144–145
oppressive combination, v. 177–179
prices raised by, x. 158–160
Sherman Act applied to railways, vi. 252
Sherman Act's provisions, vi. 252
United States, ii. 397; iii. 138; v. 500; x. 148–151
Trusts and trustees:
British Columbia, v. 189
Cape of Good Hope, v. 189
Ontario, v. 188
Queensland, v. 188
remuneration of, v. 188–190
Scottish Church case, vi. 170–171
unremunerated work, v. 185–187
Western Australia, v. 190
Tupper, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles, portrait and sketch. xv. 1
Tupper, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles, *Political Reminiscences*, xv. 43
Tupper, Sir C. Lewis:
English Jurisprudence and Indian Studies in Law, iii. 84–94
Indian Constitutional Law, v. 90–99
Customary and Other Law in the East Africa Protectorate, viii. 172–184
The Indian Code of Civil Procedure, ix. 69–78
Sociology and Comparative Politics, ix. 142–156
Turkey (*see also* Turkish Constitution; Turkish Laws):
appeals to Privy Council, i. 378
consular jurisdiction, ii. 43
dragoman's position, ix. 567
effect of European War in, xv. 82
Patriarch's jurisdiction, x. 127–128
Patriarch's position, x. 126–127
peculiar character of Orthodox privileges, x. 132
principle of Orthodox privileges, x. 128–130
statutory regulation of Orthodox privileges, x. 131
Turkish Constitution, ix. 328–336
Chamber of Deputies, ix. 332
General Assembly, ix. 331
judiciary, ix. 333
ministers of the Crown, ix. 330
provincial organisation, ix. 334
Senate, ix. 331
sovereign's position, ix. 329
Turkish laws:
Aristarchi Bey's work, vii. 16–17
Civil Code, viii. 43–48
Cyprus, ii. 86–87
Land Code, viii. 41–43
Penal Code, viii. 48–50
reform of, vii. 18–19
sacred law, vii. 19; viii. 45–46
style of Civil Code, viii. 47–48
Turks and Caicos Islands, appeals to Privy Council, i. 378
Twelve tables, v. 80
Vico's theory of origin, ix. 236

Ulpian:
age of, v. 14–15, 230–231
Alexander Severus's friendship to, v. 18
Bartolus compared with, v. 230
career of, v. 16–17
death of, v. 19
idealism, v. 23
juristic influence, v. 19, 21

Ulpian—*continued*
style, v. 20
theory of law, v. 22–23
works of, v. 15
Uncertainty of law, xv. 242
Unfair competition (*see* Competition)
United States:
acquisition of foreign territory by, i. 334
administration of justice, v. 506–509
arbitrary power dreaded, v. 49
commercial relations, v. 58
Congress, v. 50
Constitution's authority, v. 51
Declaration of Independence, v. 46
defects of confederation, v. 47–48
Federal control, v. 50
Federal Convention, v. 45
Gourd's treatise on, v. 488–490
judiciary, vii. 9
law of, in English courts, xv. 58
legislation statistics, ii. 175–176
national government evolved, v. 49
popular government restricted, v. 49
President, v. 50
slavery abolished, v. 60
State constitutions, v. 46
treaty conflict with Canada, x. 191–192
treaty-making power, viii. 157
women's courts, xv. 198–202
United States Supreme Court:
Constitution guarded by, v. 63
Constitution interpreted by, v. 52–53, 62–63
Constitution regulated by, v. 51, 55, 61
contracts sustained by, v. 55
extraneous duties declined by, v. 53
income tax invalidated, v. 59
jurisdiction of, v. 54
private rights protected by, v. 57
treaties upheld, v. 59
United States Uniform Laws Commission, iv. 110–113
adoption of work in Philippines, x. 242
constitution of, iv. 110
meetings of, iv. 111
origin of, iv. 110
work of, iv. 110; x. 241–242
Usury (*see* Moneylending)
Utopia:
Plato's, ix. 50
Vattel's legal basis of, x. 29–31
Vaccination, Germany, i. 196
Vagrants, France, iii. 143
Vasectomy:
advocacy of, ii. 401; x. 122
United States, xiii. 128–129
Vattel, Émerich de:
appreciation of, x. 39
Bentham compared with, x. 20
bibliography of, x. 18
Chitty's commendation of, x. 17
life of, x. 18
Vexatious actions, France, ii. 459–460
VICAJEE, Framjee R.:
The Rule of Damdupat, ii. 464–472
Table of Marriage Laws of Four Typical Communities — Hindu, Mohammedan, Parsi, and Christian—of British India, iii. 271
Vico, Giambattista:
adversities of, viii. 76
autobiography, viii. 73
bibliography of, ix. 238
description of, viii. 77
education of, viii. 73
Grotius's influence upon, viii. 85–86
legal studies, viii. 74
metaphysical views of, viii. 82–84
modern appreciation of, viii. 79
orations of, viii. 80–81
philosophy of, viii. 78
professor of rhetoric, viii. 75
religious views of, viii. 78
*Scienza nuova*, ix. 223–230
Victoria:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 354
common law, ii. 93
consolidation and codification, ii. 97
indexing, ii. 97
law reform, i. 601–603
methods of legislation, ii. 93–95
publication of statutes, ii. 95–96
revision of statutes, ii. 96
statute law, ii. 93
subordinate legislation, ii. 97
Victoria, Francis A., xv. 175–197
ability as teacher, xv. 177
doctrines of, xv. 197
influence of, xv. 177
life of, xv. 176
*Relectiones theologicae*, xv. 178–179
Villeinage, Roman-Dutch law, x. 263
Villiers (*see* De Villiers)
Vinogradoff's *English Society in the Eleventh Century*, ix. 189–191

Virginia :
constitution, v. 317
settlement of, ii. 225
Volenti non fit injuria :
form of expression, viii. 185–186
legislative interference with, viii. 185–195
" Spring Gun " case, viii. 188

Wakf :
alienation of, ix. 128
beneficiaries under, ix. 128
creator of, ix. 124–125
definition of, ix. 123
history, ix. 128–131
immovables, ix. 126
movables as, ix. 126
non-Moslem may create, ix. 125
perpetuity unnecessary to, ix. 127
reforms in, ix. 138
requisites to validity, ix. 132–134
subject-matter of, ix. 126
WALTON, Joseph—Lord Russell of Killowen, In Memoriam, ii. 415–417
Wang, Chung Hui, *The German Civil Code*, viii. 247–249
War (*see also* Air and Aircraft; Blockade ; Booty ; Contraband ; Courts Martial ; Declaration of London ; Enemy ; Geneva Convention ; Imperial Defence ; International Arbitration ; International Law ; Martial Law ; Munitions of War ; Neutrality ; Peace ; Prize ; Prize Courts ; Red Cross ; Ships of War ; Spies) :
acts authorised in, vi. 16–18 ; xv. 190, 193–196
acts to constitute state of, iv. 128–129 ; vi. 18
authority to declare, xv. 188
barbarities in, vi. 11
causes for, xii. 71–73 ; xv. 189
Christians may wage, xv. 186–188
commission of cruisers for, vi. 216
conclusion of, xii. 76–77
conduct of, xii. 73–76
contracts voided by, iii. 12
contributions levied, ii. 220–221, 223
customary acts, vi. 18–19
declaration of, ix. 39
definition of, xii. 70
Gentilis's work on, xii. 55
War—*continued*
hostilities without, ii. 388–389 ; ix. 297
international rules, vi. 12–13
justice of, xv. 191–193
levée en masse approved, ii. 217 ; vi. 16
loans for, vi. 216
native customs, ii. 475–476
naval, vi. 19–21
peace distinguished from, iv. 132–133
pillage forbidden, ii. 218, 223 ; vi. 15 ; xv. 194–195
principles for conducting, xv. 196
private property at sea, ii. 189, 485–494 ; vii. 372 ; ix. 40–44
prohibited acts, vi. 13–16
proof of state of, iv. 129
property affected by, ii. 217–218, 222 ; vi. 17 ; xv. 194, 195
Pufendorf's consideration of, xii. 255–260
requisitions in, ii. 218–220 ; vi. 21
Rousseau's fiction, ii. 216
sea law, ii. 214 ; xii. 77
trading with enemy, xi. 122
twenty-four hours' rule as to warships, vi. 213–216
Vattel's ethics of, x. 23, 38
Victoria's treatise on, xv. 186–196
victor's rights, ii. 216
writers on law, ix. 296
Zouche's treatise on, ix. 288, 297–300
War emergency legislation :
Germany, xv. 54
Manitoba, xv. 286
*War Emergency Legislation : German Empire*, by A. Nicol Speyer and C. H. Huberich, xv. 251–252
Waters :
bays, xi. 23–26
Canadian boundaries, xii. 35
dredging concessions, vii. 588
France, xiii. 78–79
Gold Coast, vii. 588
jurisdiction over inland, xii. 33–43
public navigable, xii. 38–39
Roman-Dutch Law, ix. 311 ; xiv. 445
territorial, xi. 23–26, 131 ; xiii. 495
United States boundaries, xii. 35
WATERSON, H. G., The Effect of War upon the Procedure of the Supreme Court, xv. 219–222

Watson, William, Baron, biographical sketch, iv. 9
Way, Sir Samuel James, biographical notice, i. 344
WEBSTER, Richard Everard, Viscount Alverstone: The International Law Association Conference—a survey, xi. 13–17
*Wedgwood, In re*, xv. 240
Weights and measures:
short weight, xv. 61
Wei-hai-wei, xv. 52
Wessels's *History of Roman-Dutch Law*, x. 262
WEST, Sir Raymond:
Mohammedan Law in India: its Origin and Growth, ii. 27–44
Modern Developments of Mohammedan Law, ii. 271–275
Recent Changes in Egypt, ii. 495–503
West Africa, native customs, iii. 132
Western Australia:
appeal to Privy Council, i. 354
common law, i. 70
consolidation and codification, i. 74
indexing of statute law, i. 74
methods of legislation, i. 71
publication of statutes, i. 72
revision of statutes, i. 73.
statute law, i. 71
subordinate legislation, i. 74
Western Pacific (*see* Pacific Islands Protectorates)
West Indies:
confederation, ii. 232
Crown's control in, ii. 228
dependencies, ii. 224
legislative power in, ii. 228–229
settlement of, ii. 226
WESTLAKE, John, Trade Domicile in War: a Reply, ix. 265–268
Westlake, John, biographical notice, xiv. 287
Westlake, John, *Collected Papers on Public International Law*, xv. 259–261
WHITTUCK, E. A., Electricity and its Responsibilities in Roman-Dutch Law, v. 137–142
Widows:
Ceylon, v. 497
Roman-Dutch law, vii. 366
Wild flowers, Cape of Good Hope, xv. 57
WILLCOCKS, R. E.,:
Town Planning, xi. 211–219
WILLCOCKS, R. E.—*continued*
Town Planning in Italy, xii. 135–137
WILLIAMS, Eric H., Graduated Income Taxes, xiv. 400–410
WILLIAMSON, Victor A.: Lord Herschell, In Memoriam, i. 205–211
Wills (*see also* Death, Presumption of; Executors and Administrators; Interpretation and Construction; Intestacy; Succession):
Barbados, ii. 103–104
Blue Book on, ix. 562
British Guiana, xiv. 15
Canada, xv. 279
Cyprus, xii. 326
Hindu law, iii. 57–59
incorporation by reference, viii. 154
Mahommedan idea, x. 129
New South Wales, viii. 154
Orthodox Community in Turkey, x. 137–140
Quebec, x. 116
Roman-Dutch law, ix. 312
soldier, xi. 514
South Africa, iii. 11
substitutions, xii. 333
Wilson, Sir Arthur, biographical notice, vii. 297
WILSON, Sir Roland K., Corps de Droit Ottoman, vii. 16–25; viii. 41–50
WILSON, W. Gray, Modes of Legislation in the Falkland Islands, ii. 115–117
Windward Islands:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 379; ii. 107–108
circuit Court of Appeal, ii. 107
WINTER, Sir J. S., Modes of Legislation in the British Empire—Newfoundland, ii. 284–288
Wise, B. R., *The Making of the Australian Commonwealth*, xiv. 279–282
Witchcraft:
Sierra Leone, ix. 570
West Africa, i. 194; xv. 95
Witu (*see also* East Africa Protectorate):
law in, i. 7
territory, i. 2–3
Women's position (*see also* Hindu Women; Pardanashin Ladies; Widows):
East Africa Protectorate, viii. 176–177

Women's position—*continued*
England, iii. 254–255
Roman-Dutch law, ix. 310
Roman law, iii. 254
Roumania, xiii. 617
suffrage in Australasia, xv. 51
Vattel's discussion of, x. 25–26
Women, work of, in courts of United States, xv. 198–202
Workmen's compensation (*see also* Labour Laws):
accident defined, xiii. 119–121
Australia, xii. 116–118
burden of proof, xiii. 122
Canada, xv. 280
casual employés, xi. 61
common employment, xi. 108
contracting out, xi. 65–66
cost of, xi. 56
costs in cases, xi. 64
courts dealing with, xi. 63
divergencies in legislation, xi. 58–59
duration of, xi. 61
England, ix. 572
France, xi. 104, 113; xiii. 612–616
Germany, xiii. 119–122
illegitimate dependents, xi. 62
insurance against, xi. 59
International Law Association Conference, xi. 14
medical investigation, xi. 57
medical treatment in, vii. 279; xi. 57
misconduct of employé, xi. 61
negligence of employé, xi. 55, 109
New South Wales, vii. 281
Workmen's compensation—*continued*
principles of, viii. 194–195
risks of occupation, xi. 111
scale of, xi. 62
wages outside, xi. 60

Yoruba:
foreign territory, ii. 474
treaties relating to, ii. 474
Young, George, *Corps de Droit Ottoman*, review, vii. 16–25
Yukon Territory, xiv. 442

Zanzibar Protectorate:
appeals to Privy Council, i. 380
courts, xiii. 606, xiv. 448
criminal jurisdiction, xiii. 607–608
extent of territory, i. 1
government of, xiii. 603
Imperial Acts applicable, xiii. 604
Indian law in, i. 6; xiii. 603
lease to Great Britain, i. 2
legislation, i. 5
limitation of actions, i. 6
native statute law, i. 5, 8–10
Orders in Council, i. 6; xiii. 605
Sultan's courts, xiii. 609–611
Sultan's powers, i. 4–5
transfer to Colonial Office, xiv. 448
treaty powers, i. 3–4
Zouche, Richard:
estimate of work, ix. 302–304
life of, ix. 281
relation of, to period, ix. 286
Roman law influence on, ix. 286
writings of, ix. 282

BIBL. LONDIN. UNIV.

*Printed by Hazell, Watson & Viney, Ld., London and Aylesbury, England.*